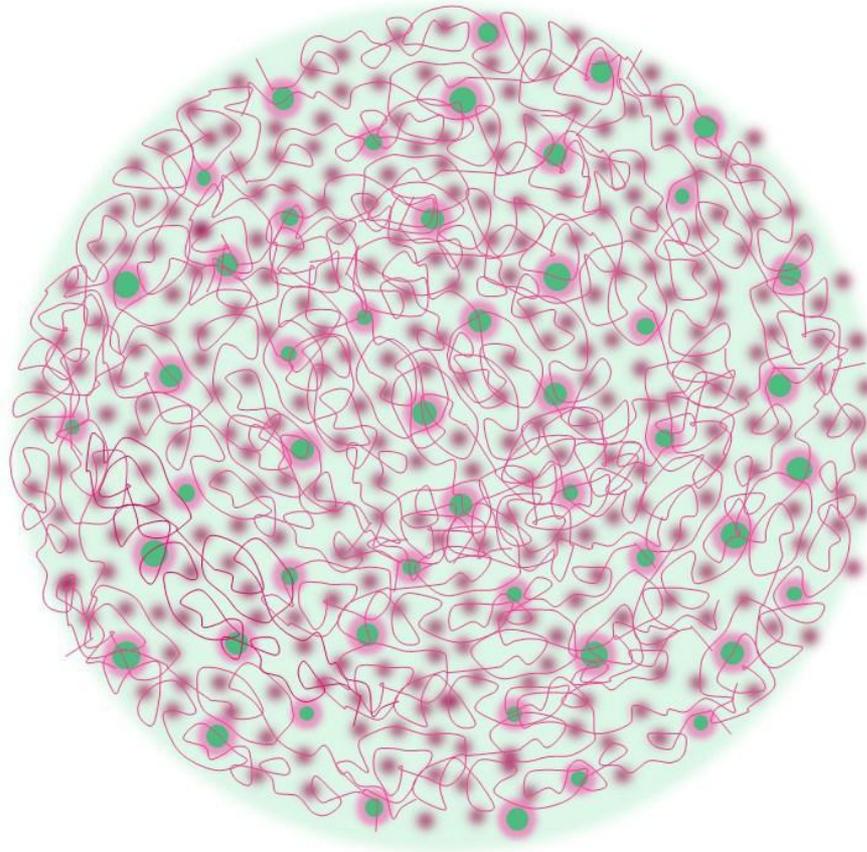


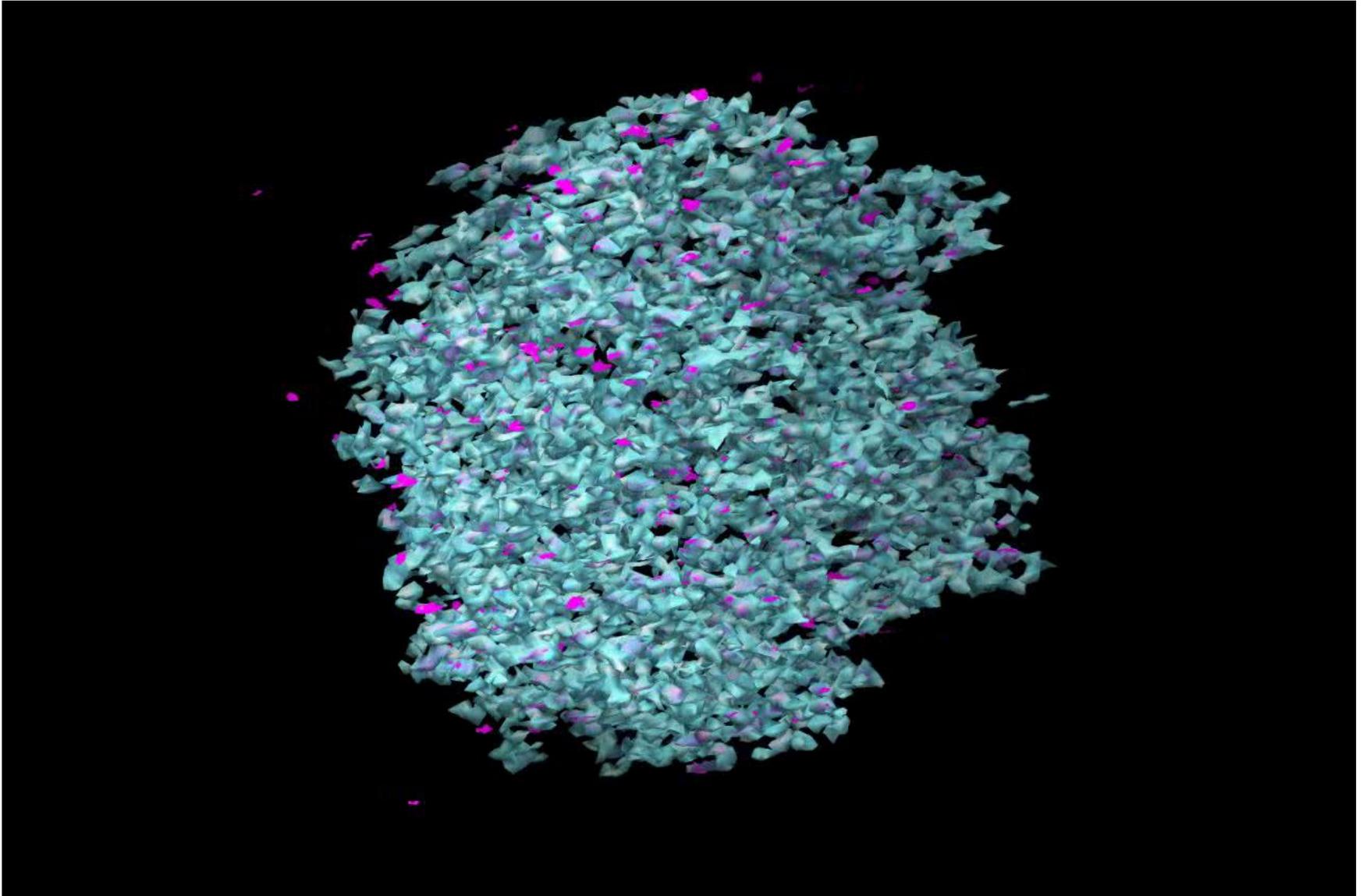
Casein micelles in milk revisited

A cow story

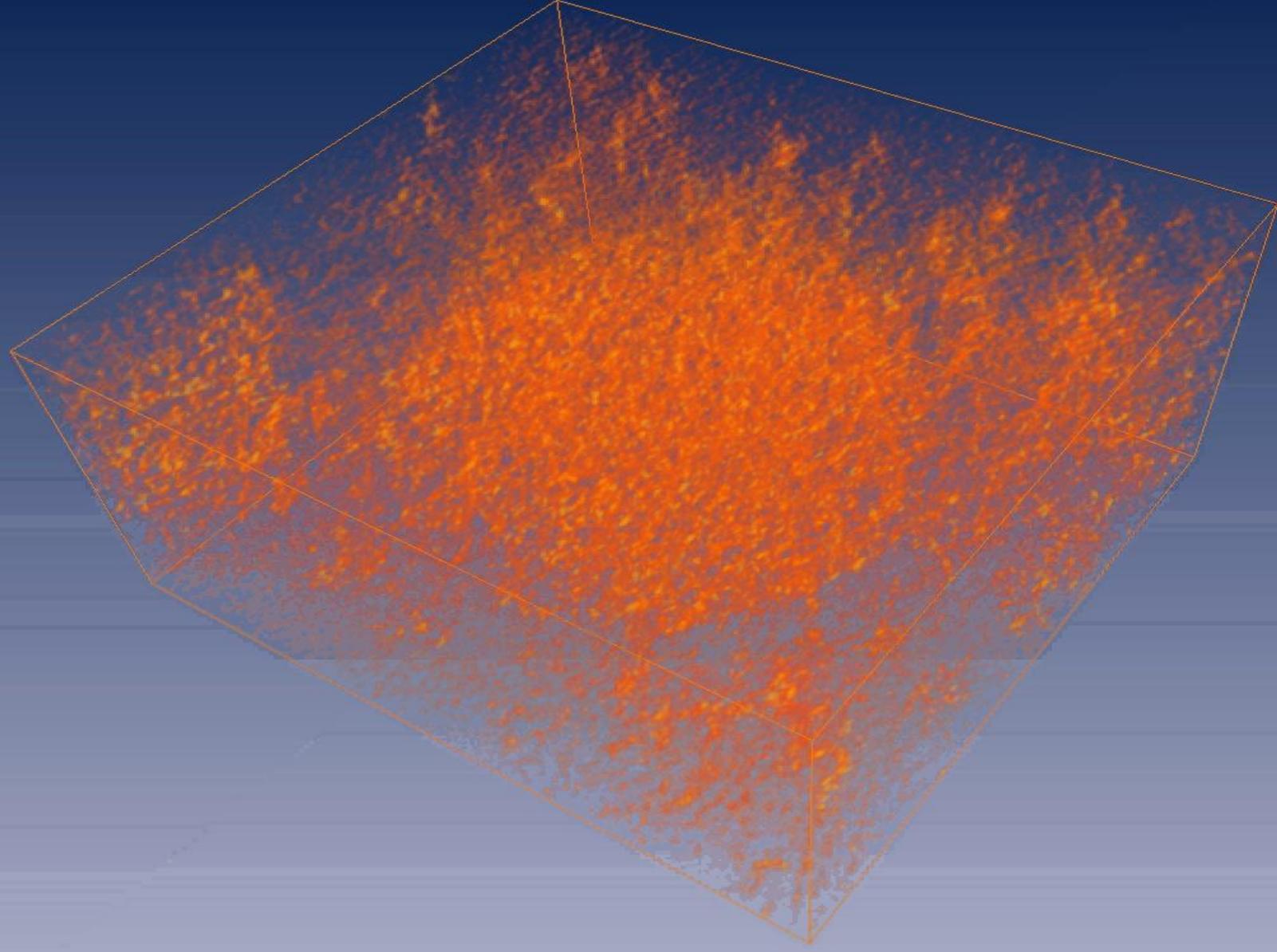
Kees de Kruif



Courtesy Dr. Harte Tennessee JDS 2011



Courtesy ; Arjan Bot@Unilever.NL



Whey protein strands

Casein Micelle

Alice in Wonderland

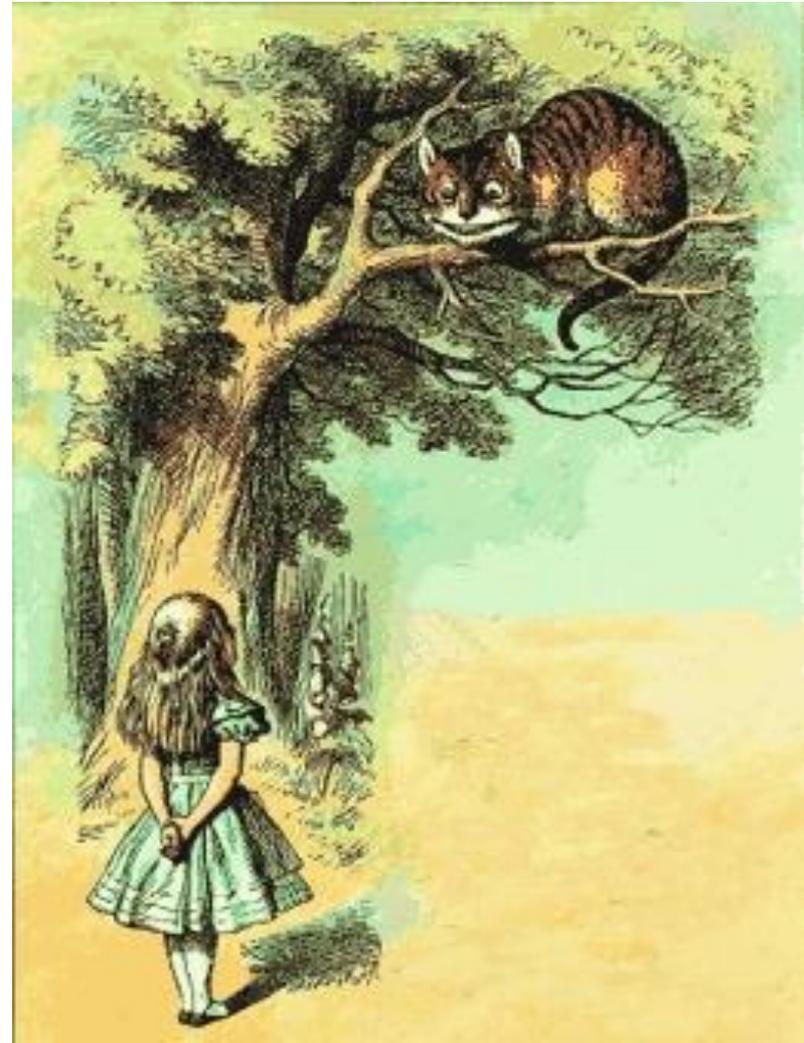
The Cheshire cat

'Which model should I believe ,'
said Alice.

'Which one do you want to believe?'
said the cat.

'I don't know '
said Alice

'Well then it does not matter where you go to'
said the cat



What did we do?!

- Collected milk of individual cows
- Measured size and protein composition
- Choose Martha as favorite cow
- Measured light scattering, SAXS, SANS
- Measured density, viscosity,

- **CALCULATED SPECTRA BASED ON MODELS**
- **No adjustable parameters!!**
- **No data fitting!!**





Martha

Casein micelles from individual cows

- 16 Holstein Frisian cows from a herd of 120
- Milk sample from 2 cows during milking
- Milk samples from 16 cows 4 times with 6 week intervals
- Milk from one cow Martha 183 (cow 68)
- During 3 year and used for SANS and SAXS
- Particle size analysis and casein composition





VIZO
future research



Cow Nr	Cow name	Age	Lactations	Fat (%<i>, m/m</i>)	Protein (%<i>, m/m</i>)
16	Klara 657	4	3	4.77	3.60
22	Lien 376	2	1	4.04	3.53
23	Lien 374	2	1	4.52	3.42
43	Lien 295	8	6	3.99	3.23
45	Klara 561	5	3	4.86	3.73
48	Klara 580	9	8	4.69	3.80
63	Klara 629	6	4	4.92	3.72
68	Martha 183	6	4	4.91	3.48
75	Klara 675	3	2	4.63	3.44
85	Klara 696	2	1	4.96	3.63
90	Klara 660	4	3	4.95	3.49
93	Klara 555	10	9	4.99	3.43
98	Lien 275	10	9	4.73	3.47
123	Klara 623	6	5	3.66	3.27
130	Gerda 494	5	3	4.71	3.89
139	Lien 349	4	3	5.24	3.40

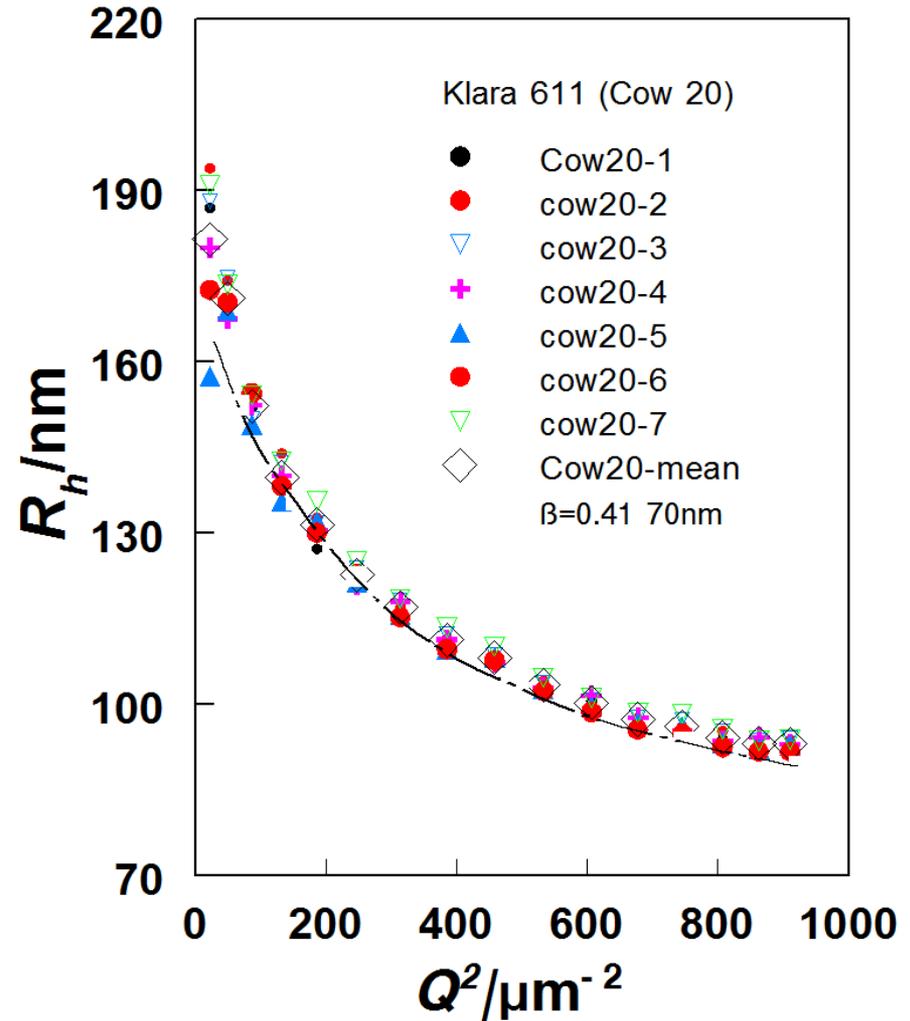
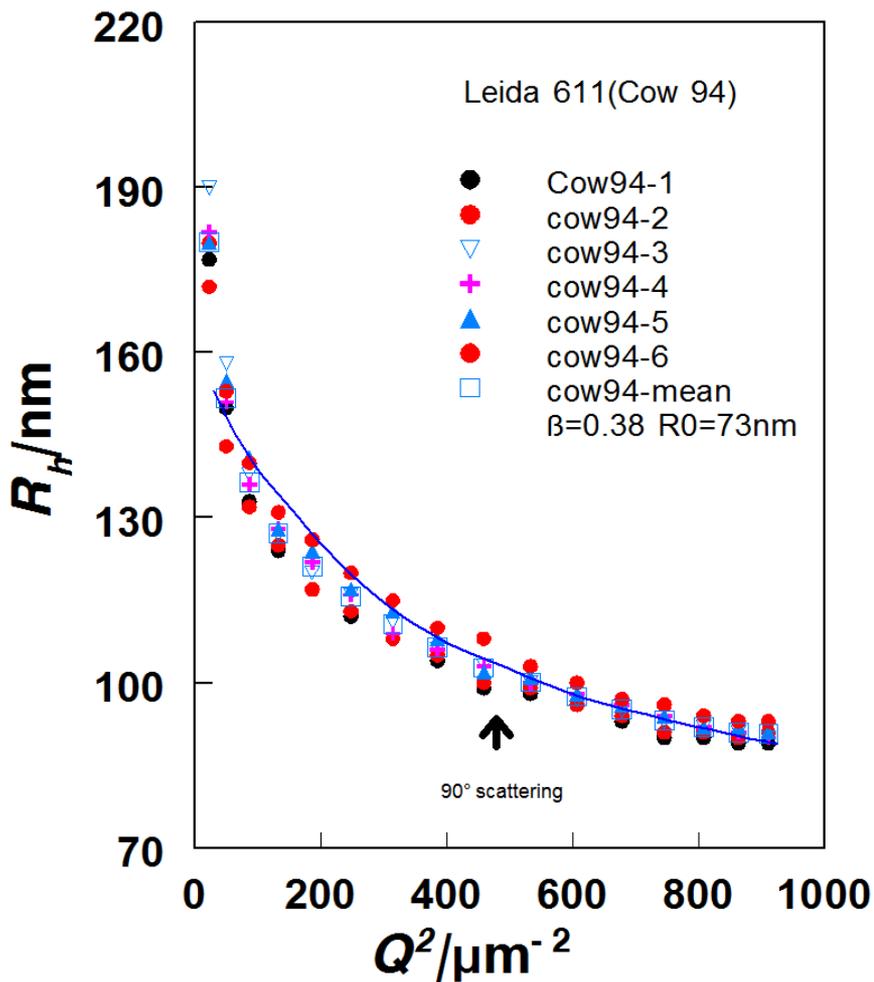
Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS)

- DLS as function scattering angle (Θ)
- Wave vector $Q=4\pi n/\lambda \sin(\Theta/2)$
- At small Θ (small Q) “see” larger particles
- R_{hydr} decreases with Q (if polydisperse)

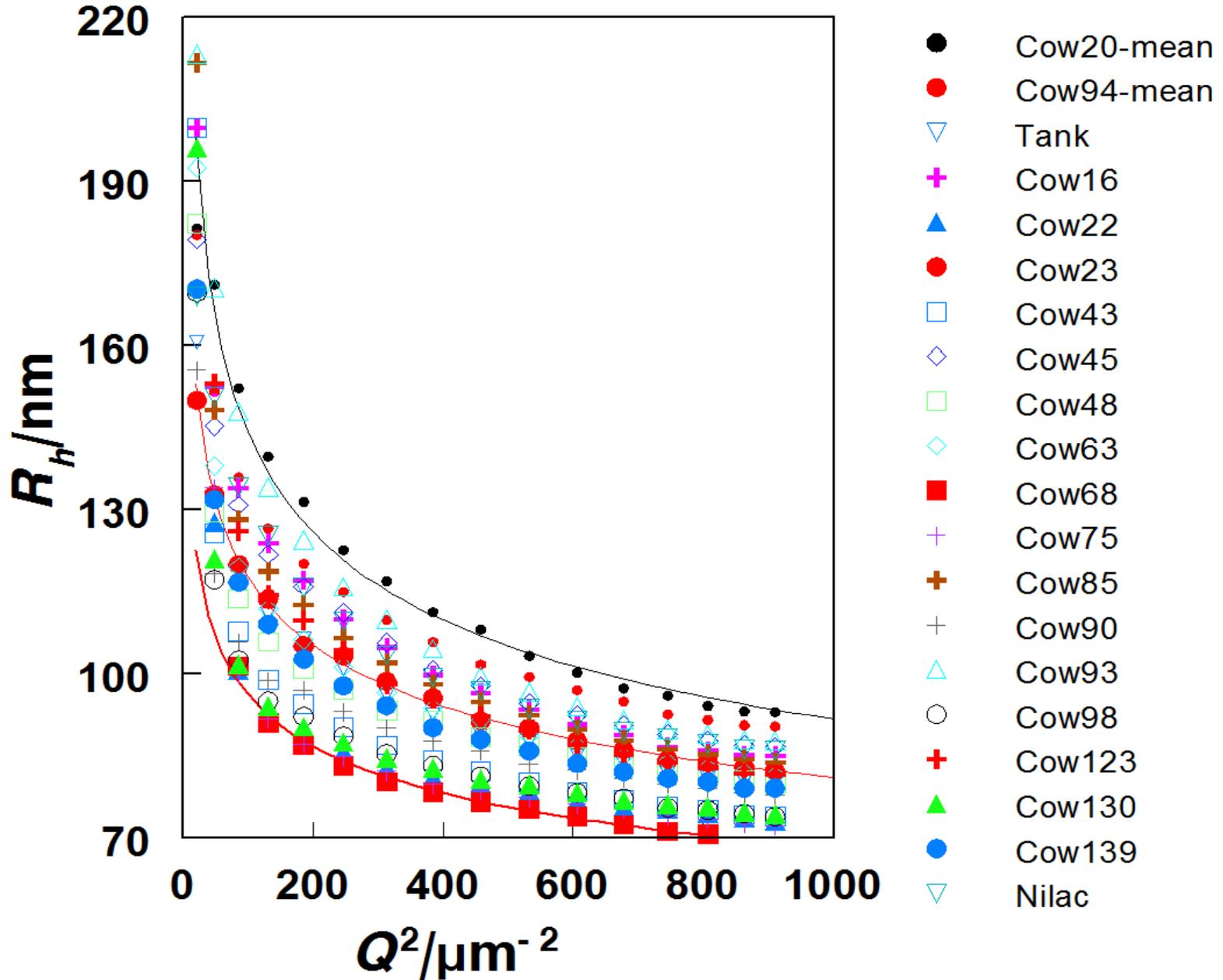


Cow 94 and 20 during milking

NO VARIATION DURING MILKING

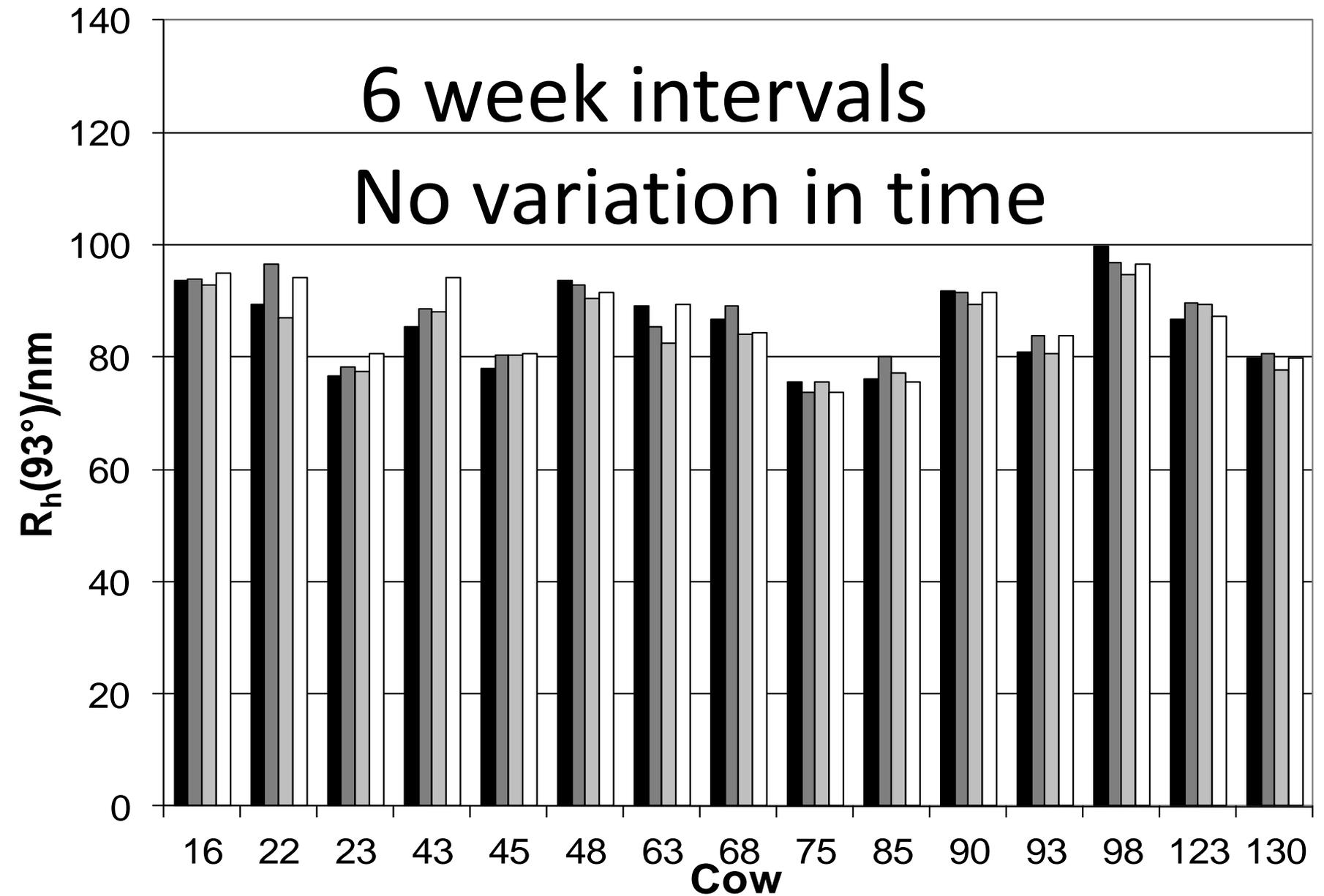


VARIATION FOR COWS

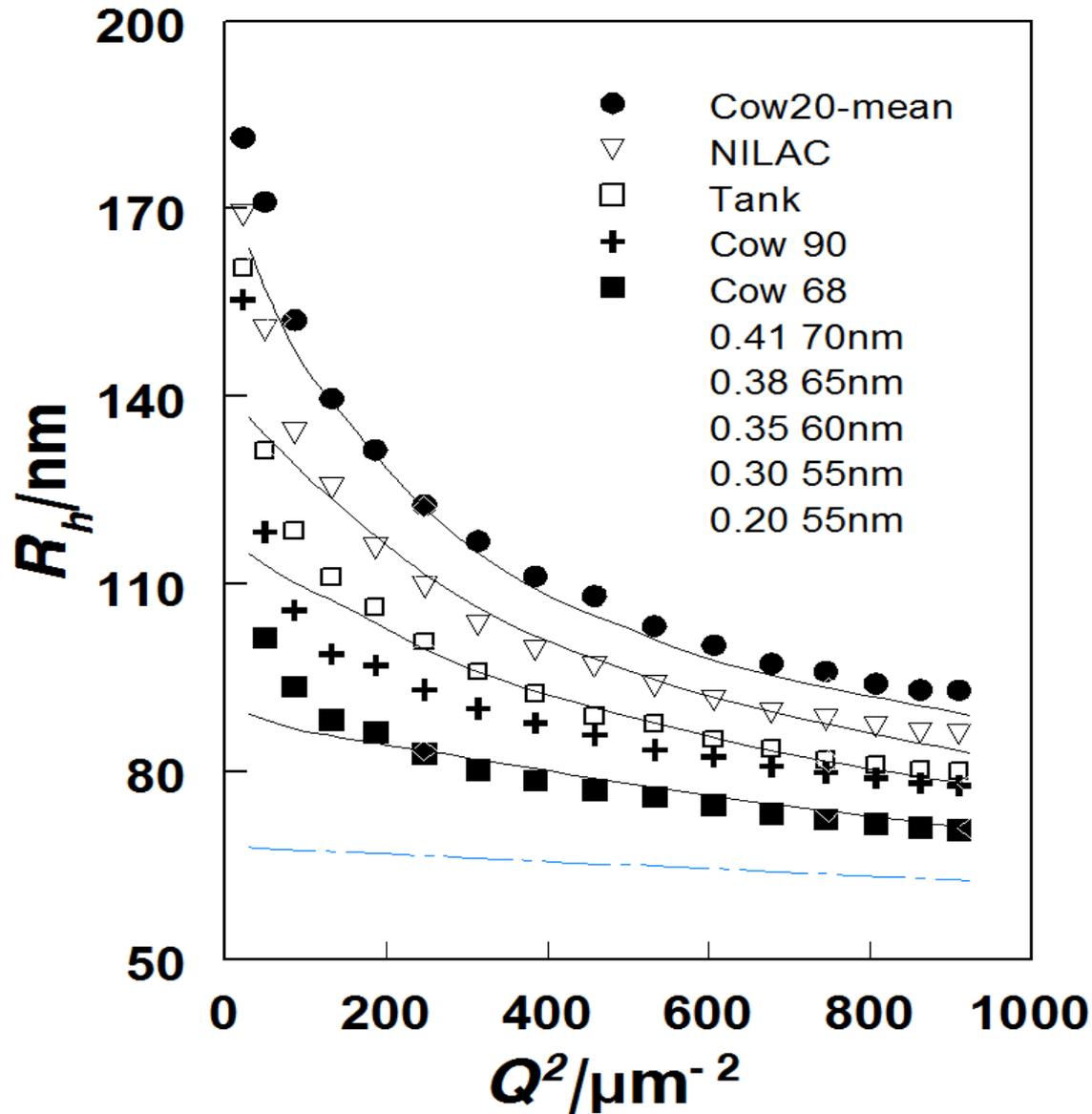


6 week intervals

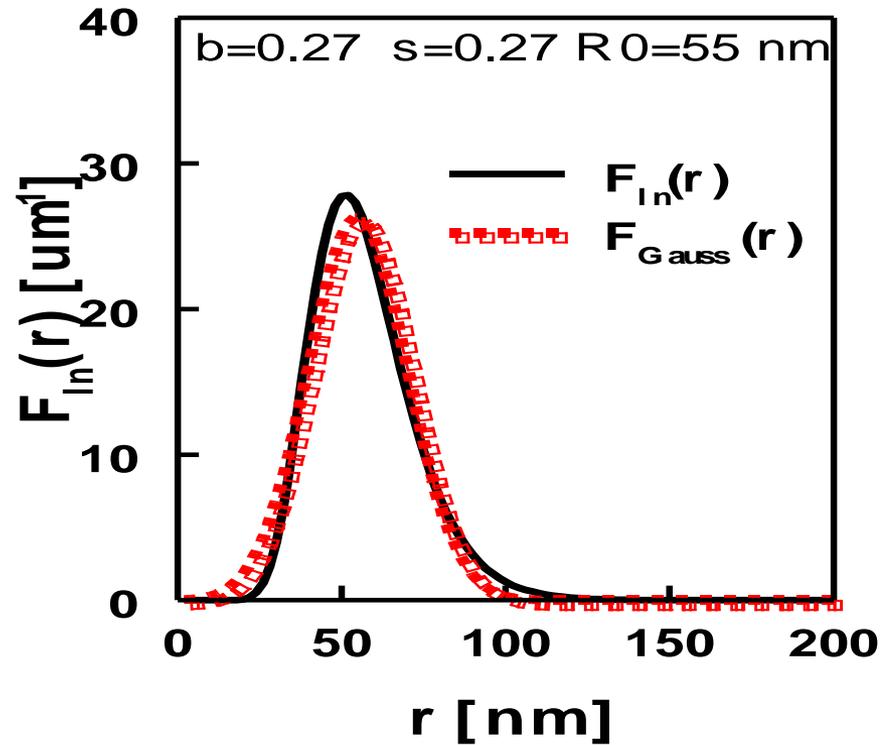
No variation in time



VARIATION FOR COWS



Particle size distribution



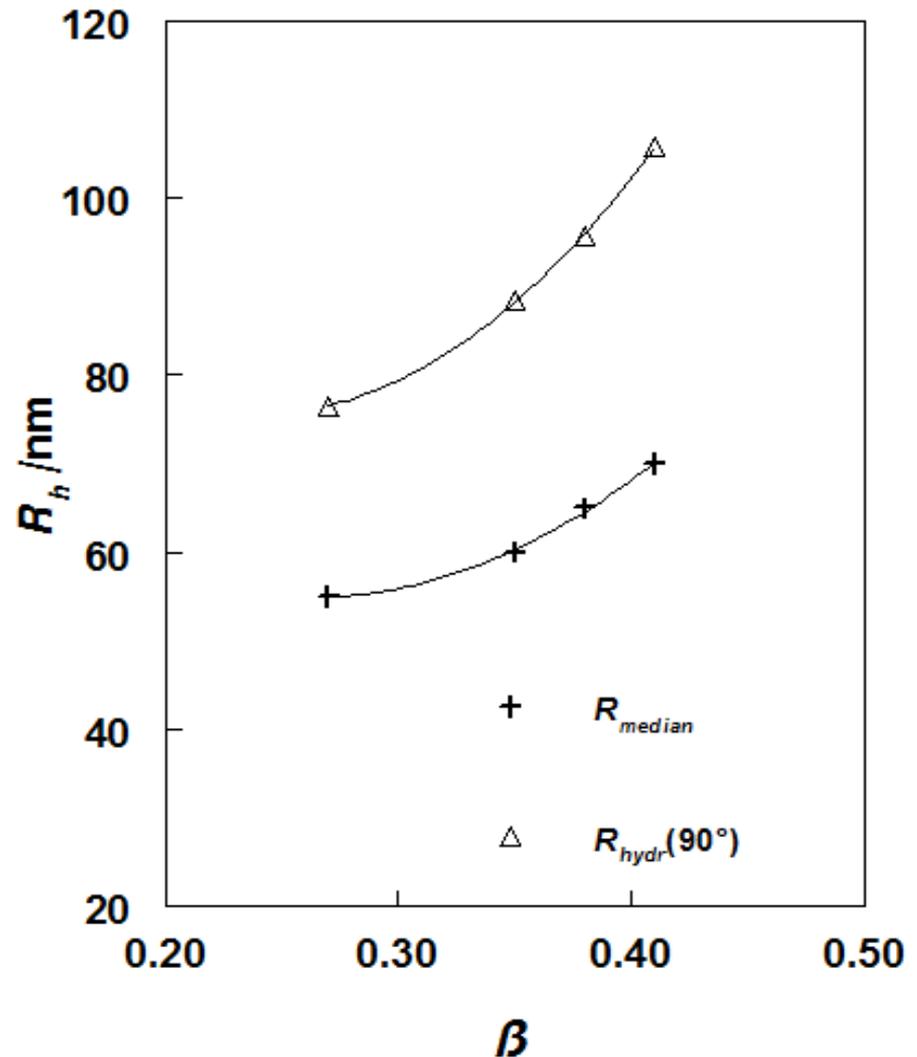
$$N_{CM} * 4/3\pi R^3 = \text{constant. } N_{CM} \propto 1/R^3$$

$$A \sim N_{CM} * 4\pi R^2 . N_{kcas} \propto R$$

Polydispersity increases with size!!

$$: \beta \propto \sqrt{n} (\propto \sqrt{R})$$

$$R_h \propto \beta^2$$



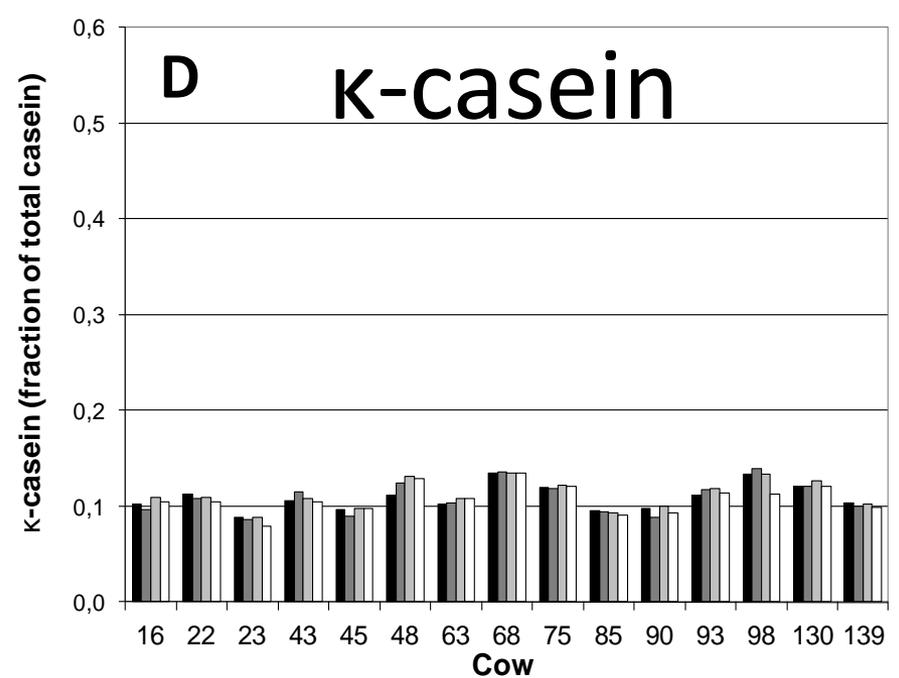
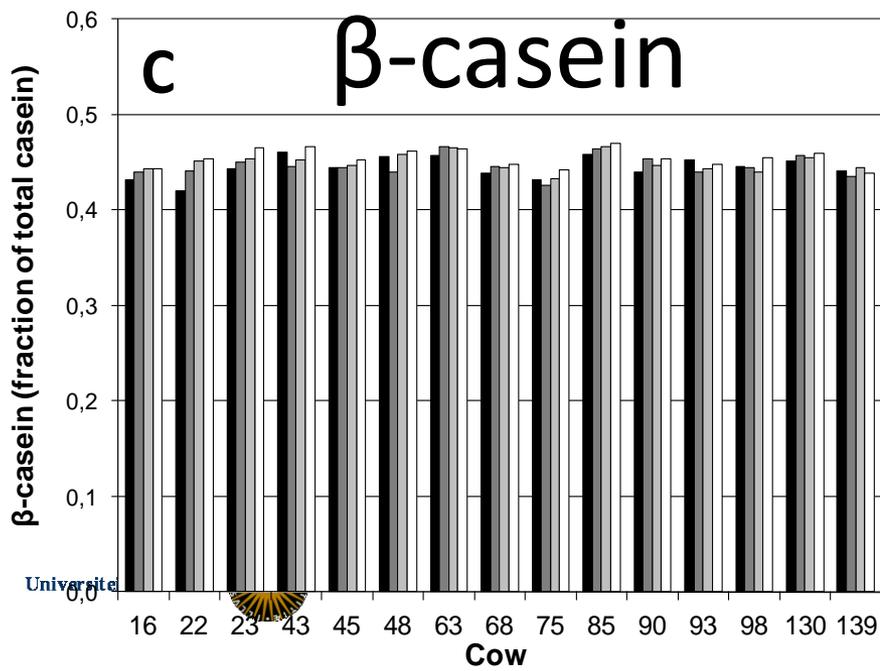
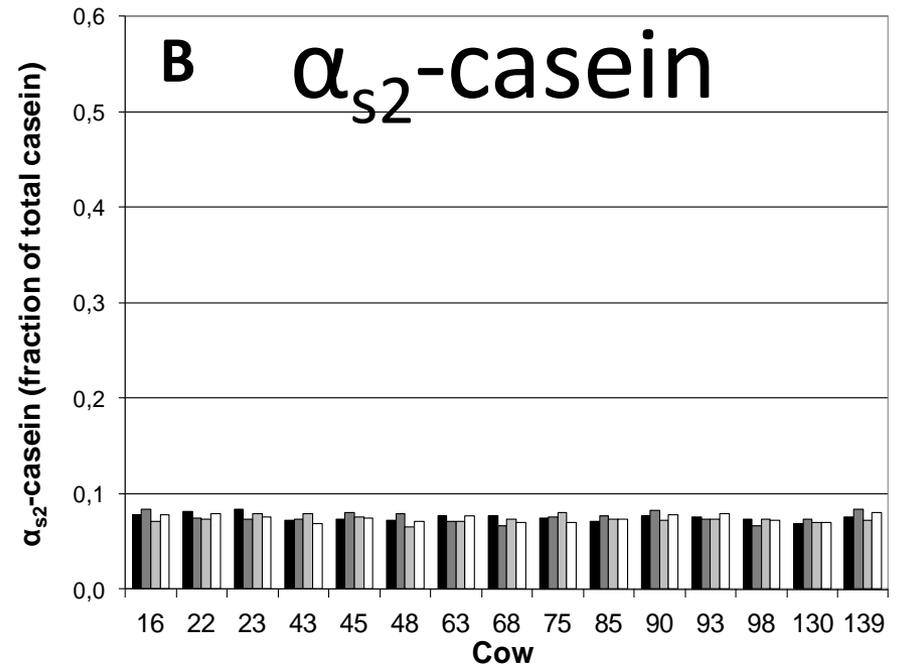
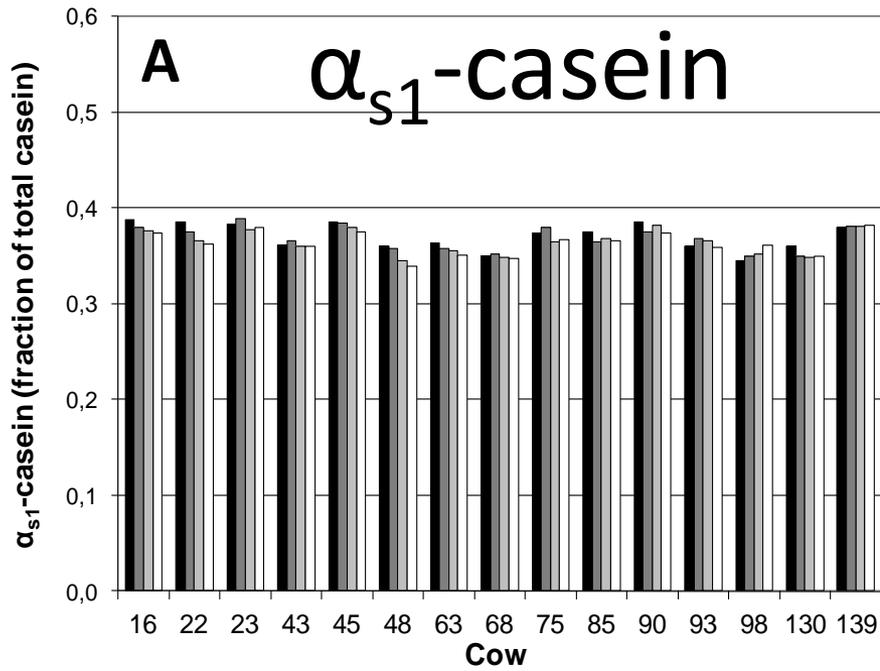
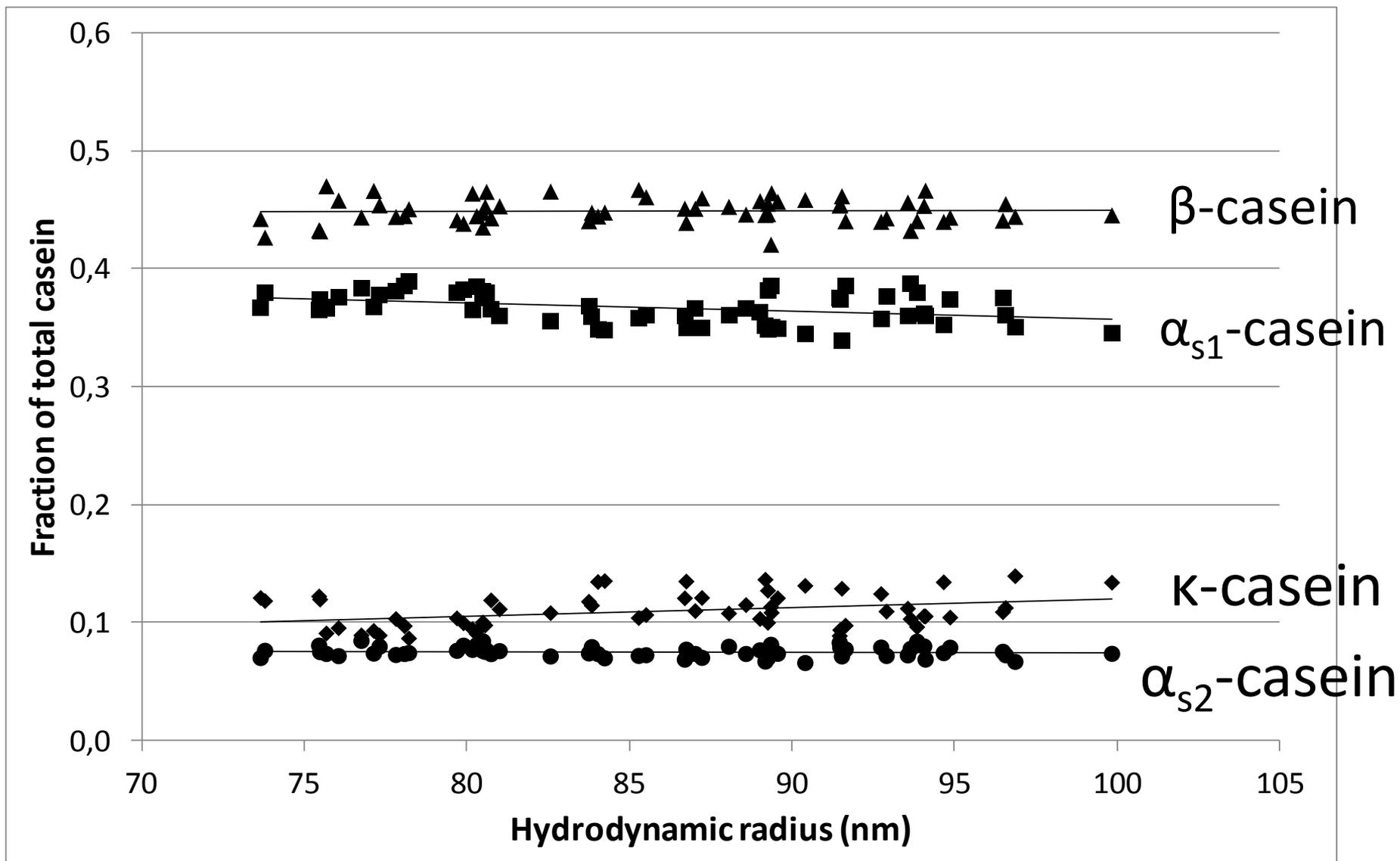


Figure 9 Proportion of α _{s1}-casein (■), α _{s2}-casein (●), β -casein (▲) and κ -casein (◆) in milk from individual cows expressed as a function of hydrodynamic radius.



New Zealand cows

Jersey

(young)

Holstein Frisian



Northbrook Milking Shorthorns



David & Johanna Wood
798 Reid Line East
R.D.11
Palmerston North

Phone (06)329 2684

Email dr.jiwood@xtra.co.nz

Gerd Elisabeth Vegarud
Agricultural university , Aas, NW
59 Norwegian short horns
Int Dairy J. 10 (2000) 313

- Native micelles: 75-111 m at 90 deg 633 nm
- We at $Q^2 = 350 \mu\text{m}^{-2}$ 77- 115nm \pm 4 nm



NOTE: DLS radii!!!
No correlation!
Same result for
Holstein Frisians

NEUTRON SCATTERING

Highly recommended

WHY??

Look at this!!





Oak Ridge TN Melton Hill Lake. Smokey Mountains

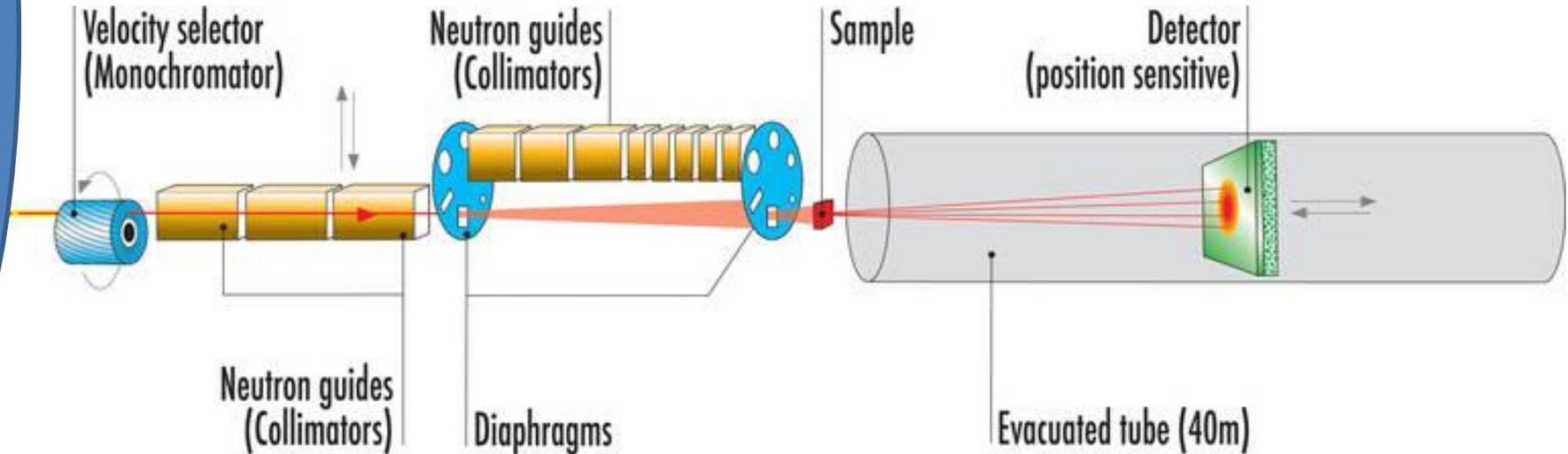
Polygone Scientific
Grenoble France
Please note the snow!



Neutron scattering

D11 at the ILL Grenoble France

REACTOR



Volker Urban and CdK



ORNL and ILL



ORNL detector Jurgen Smeenk

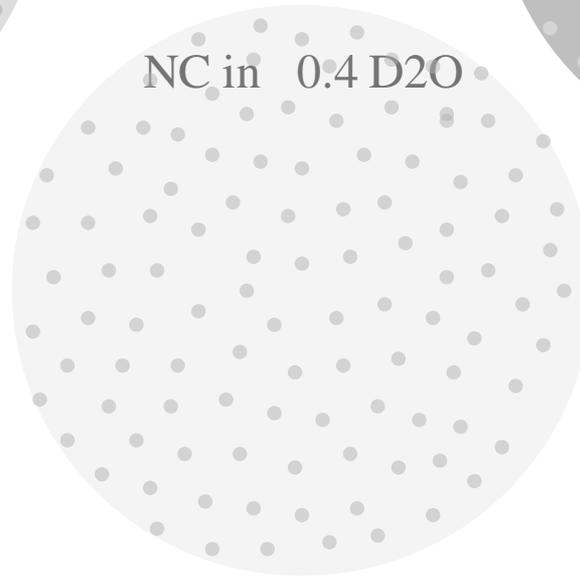
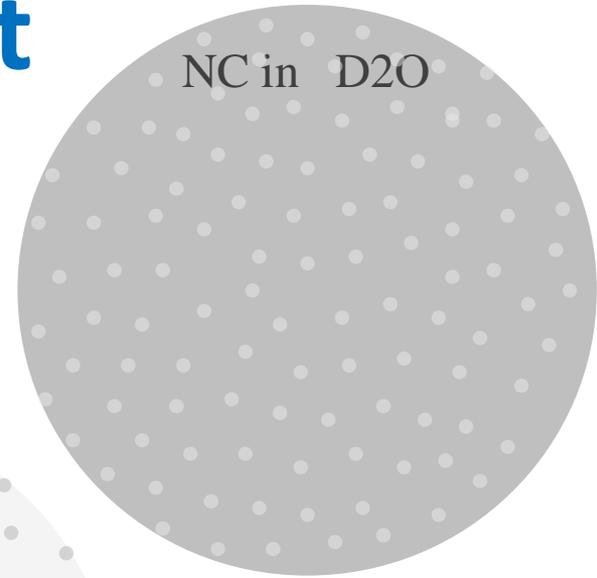
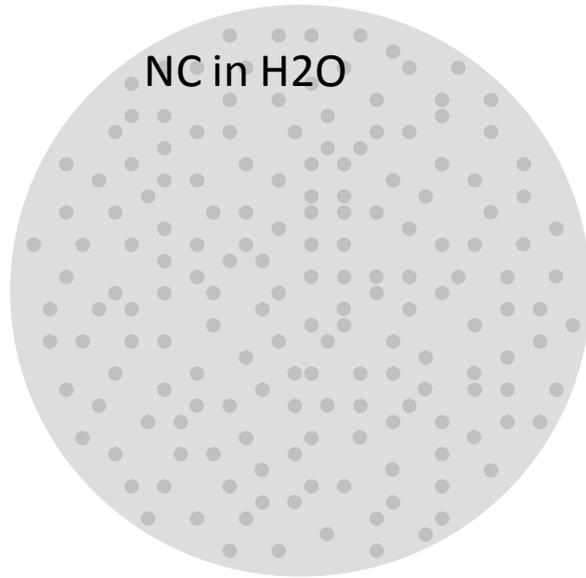


Why use neutrons??

- **Most materials are transparent!**
- **Contrast variation**
- **Especially for hydrocarbon and proteins**
- **Hydrogen and deuterium**
- **completely different scattering.**
- **Take H₂O/D₂O mixtures**
- **Scattering varies greatly but structure not**



Contrast



~Equal contrast

Protein matched

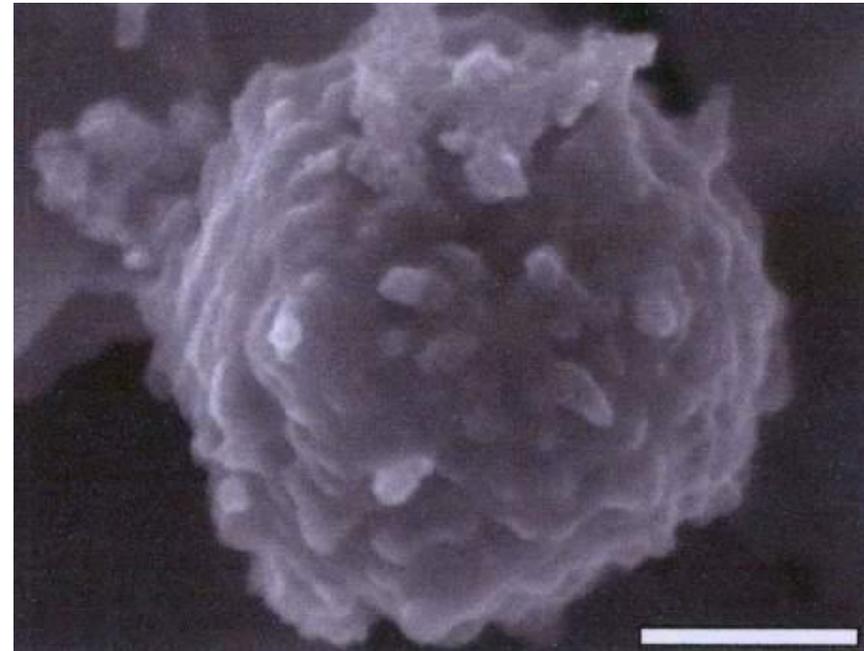
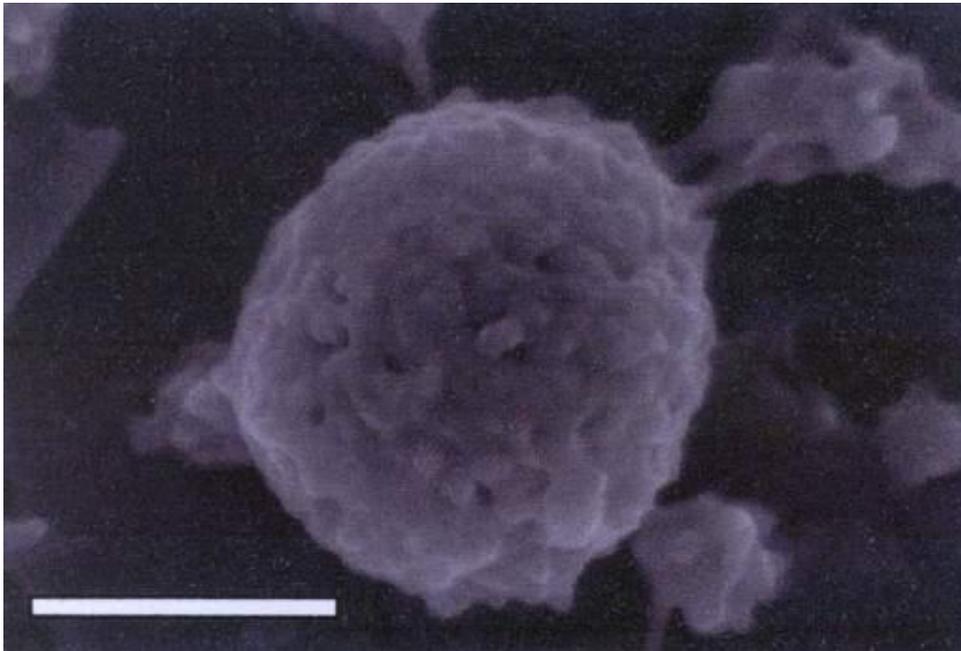
CP matched



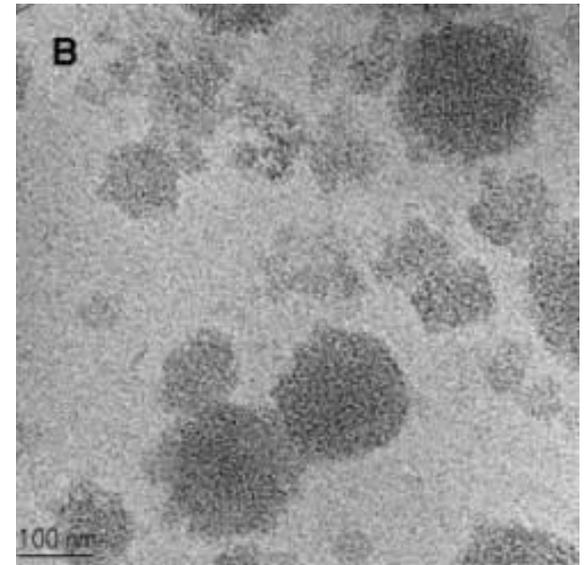
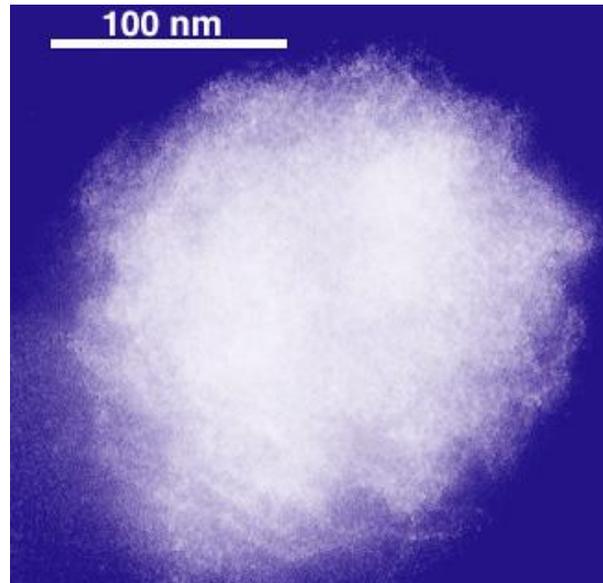
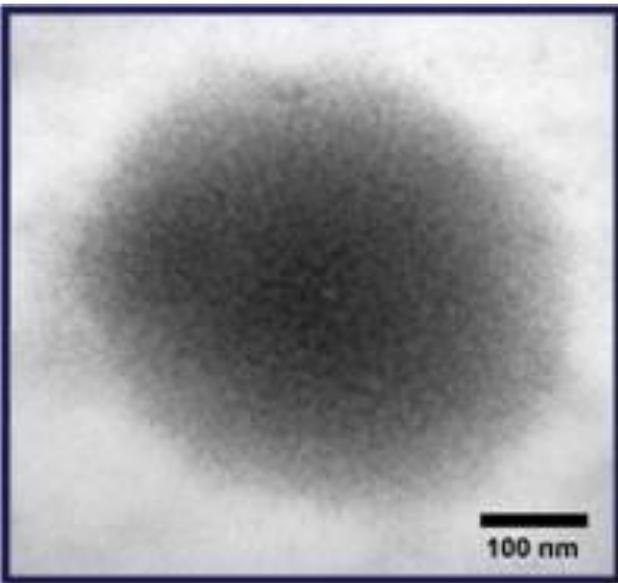
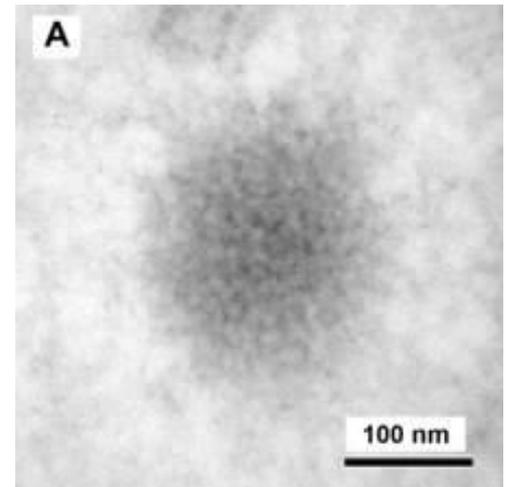
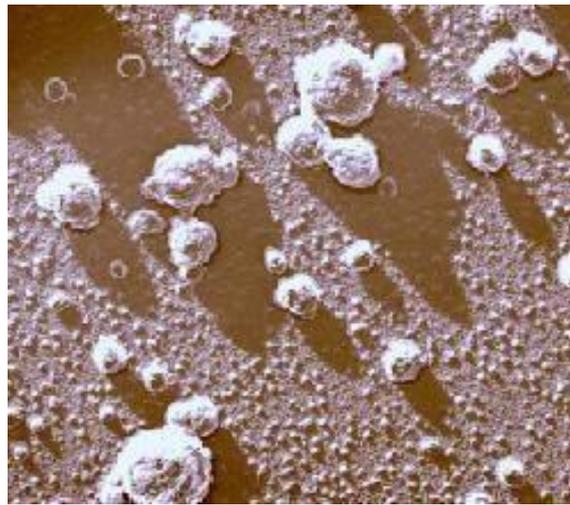
Casein Micelle: **Structure?????**

Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscopy

Dalgleish *et al.*, (IDJ, 2004)

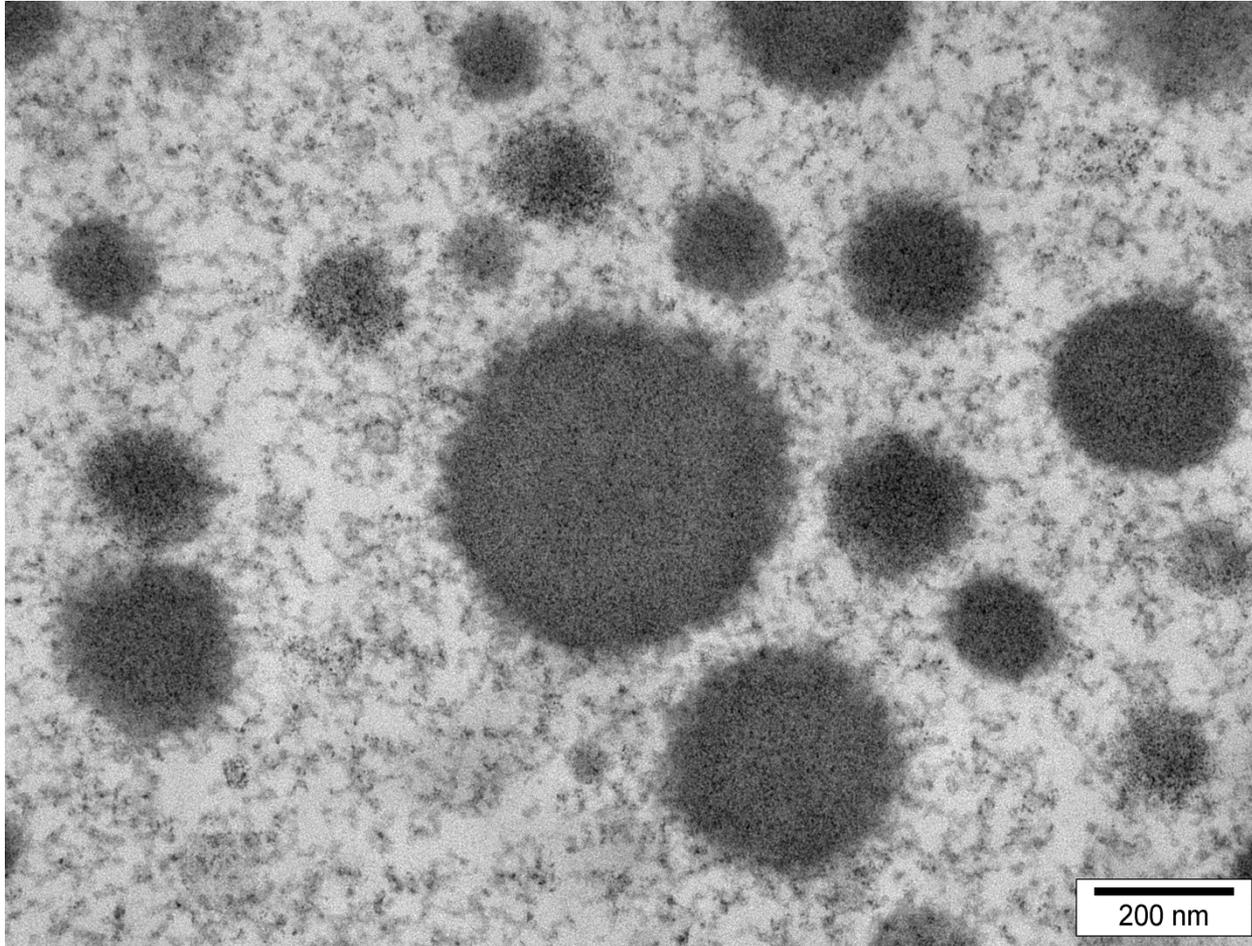


EM pictures

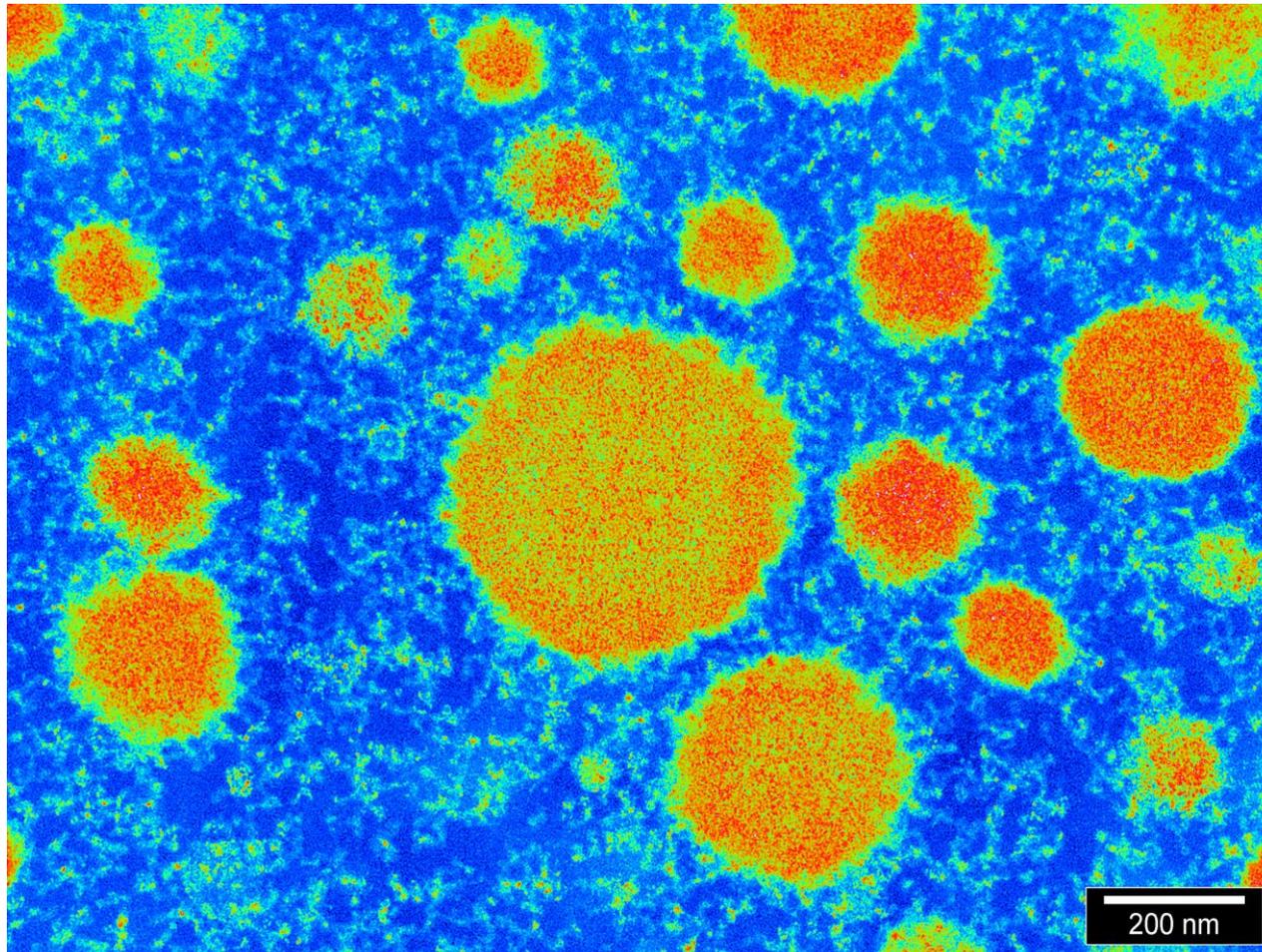


TEM - Retentate at low pH

Christina Coker, Fonterra



TEM - Retentate at low pH – Christina Coker, Fonterra



Micelles are swelling and beginning to dissociate – Image analysis reveals structure homogeneity and dense particles (orange/red) that may be calcium phosphate nano-clusters. (Blue is lowest density – background)



Fig. 3a. Model of casein micelles proposed by Waugh 1958 [44]

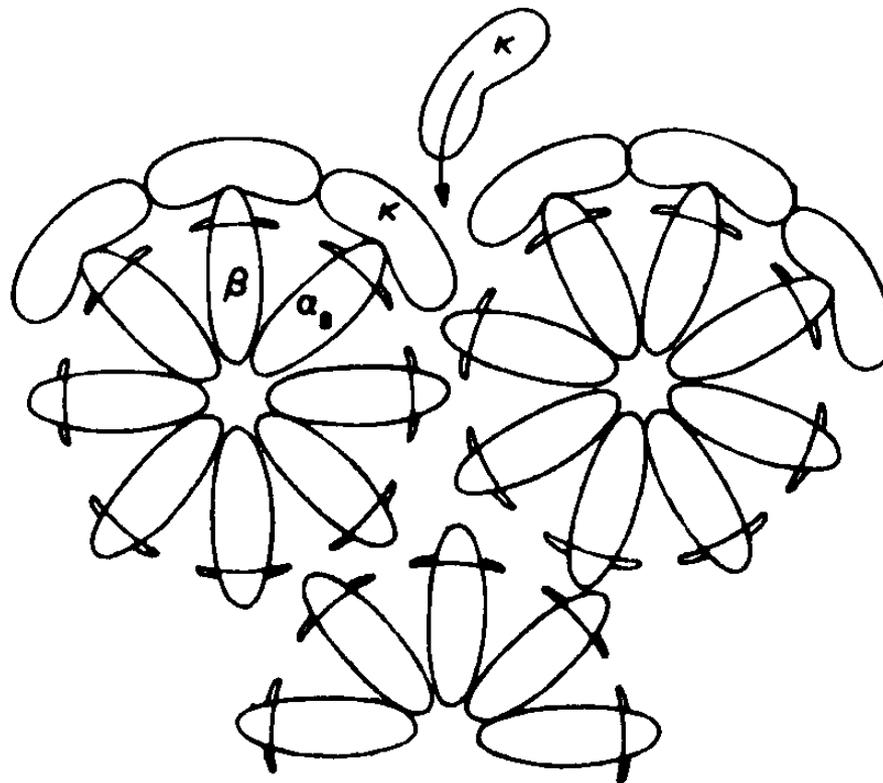
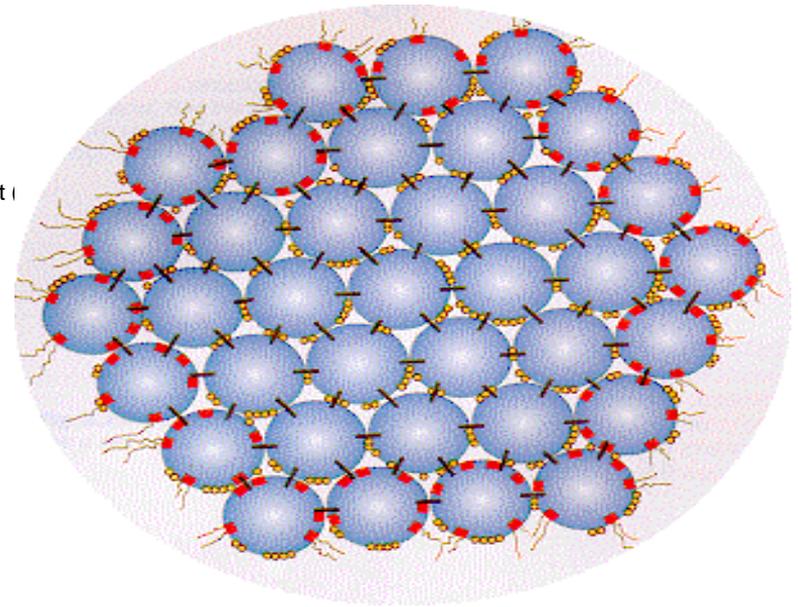
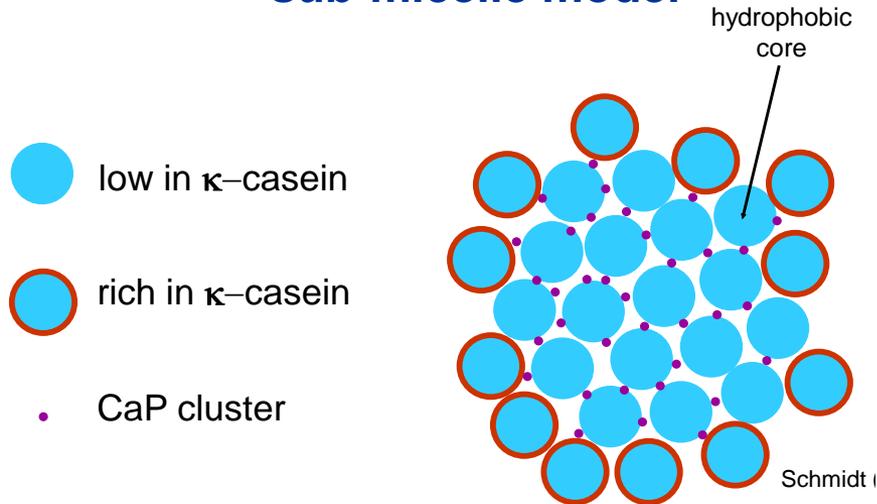


Fig. 3b. Representations of the model of casein micelles proposed by Schmidt [45]

sub-micelle model



**Fig. 3c. Representations of the model of casein micelles proposed by Walstra 1990 [46] and 1999[47].
Note the change in scale and position of the CCP**

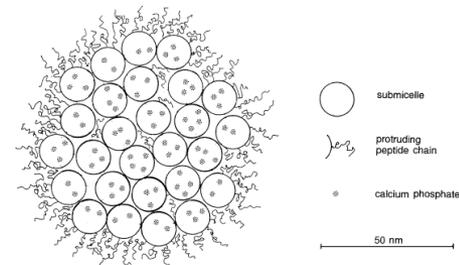
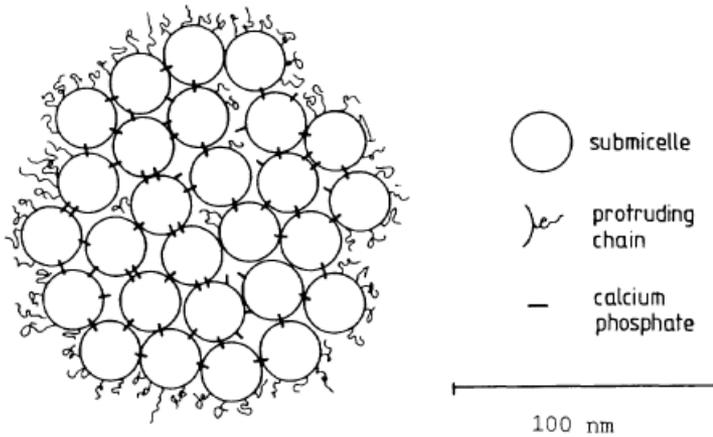


Fig. 3d. Representation of the dual binding model proposed by Horne 2003 [48], and the interpretation of Schmidt's model in a review 2005 [15]

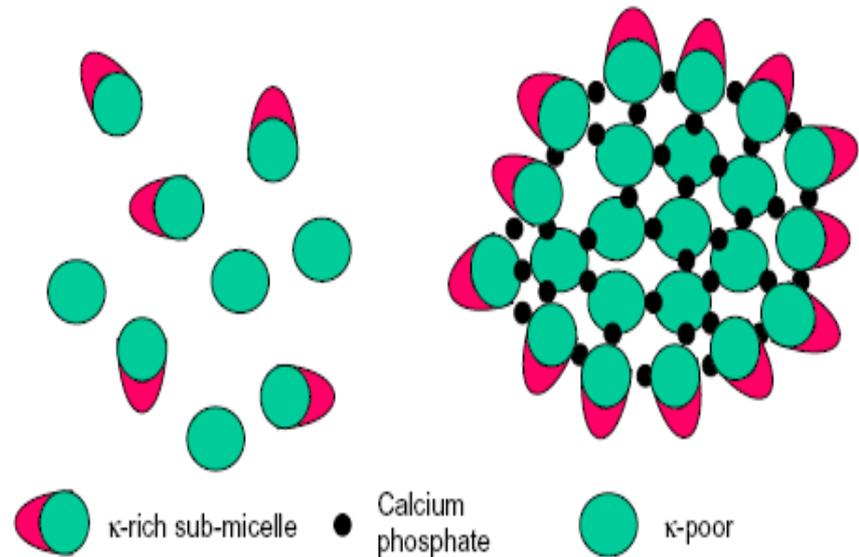
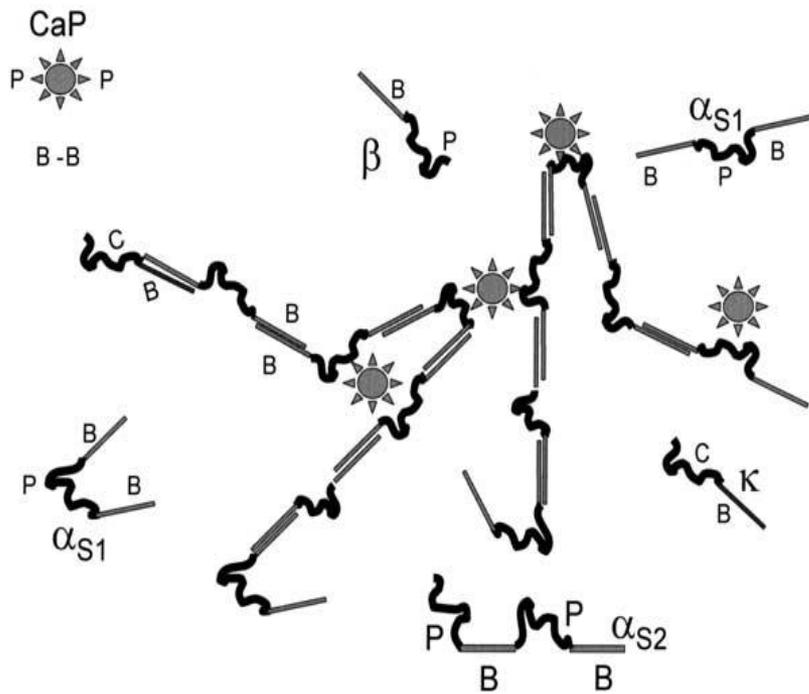
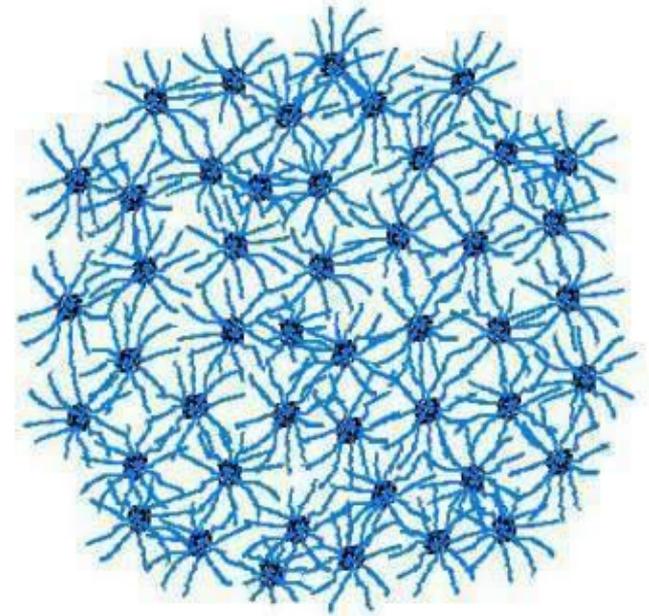
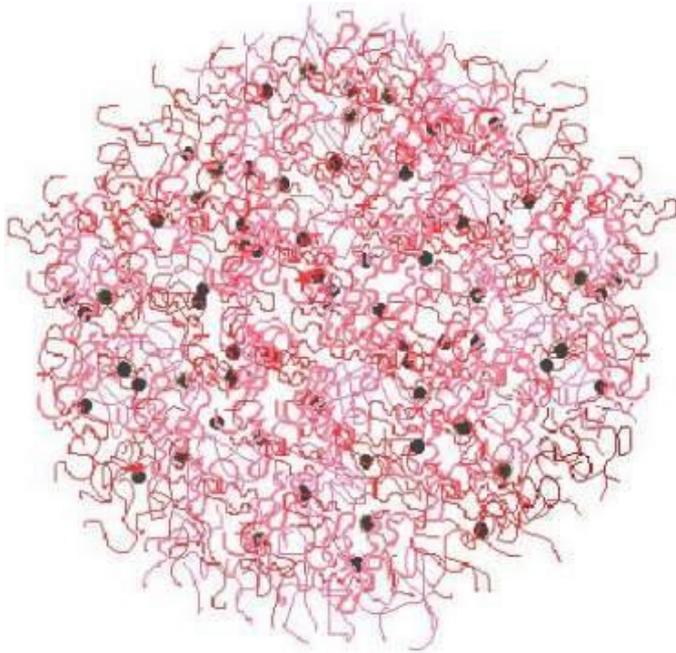


Fig. 3e. Representations of the model of casein micelles proposed by Holt, [50,12]



Alice in Wonderland

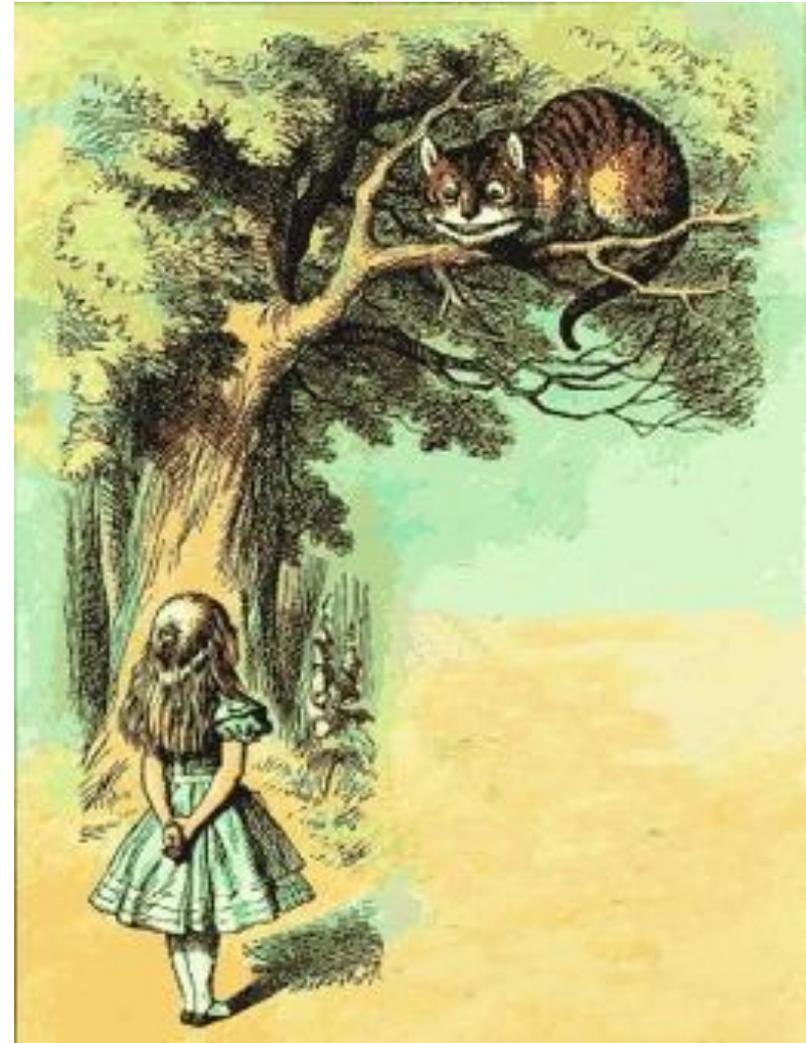
The Cheshire cat

'Which casein model should I believe ,'
said Alice.

'Which one do you want to believe?'
said the cat.

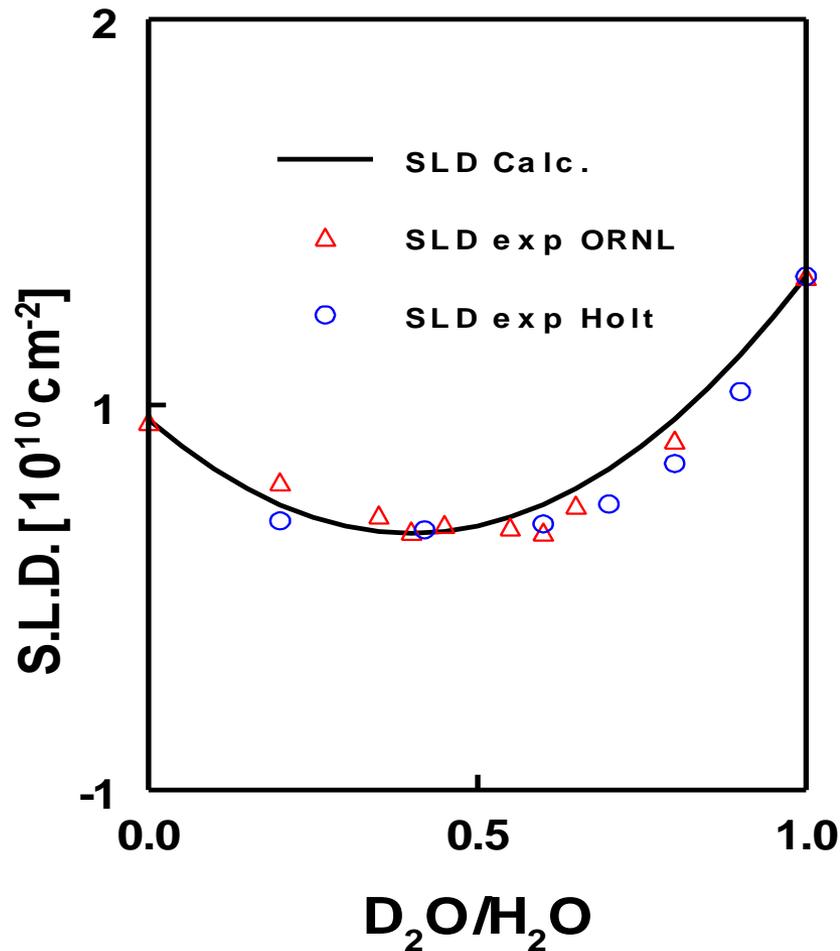
'I don't know '
said Alice

'Well then it does not matter where you go to'
said the cat



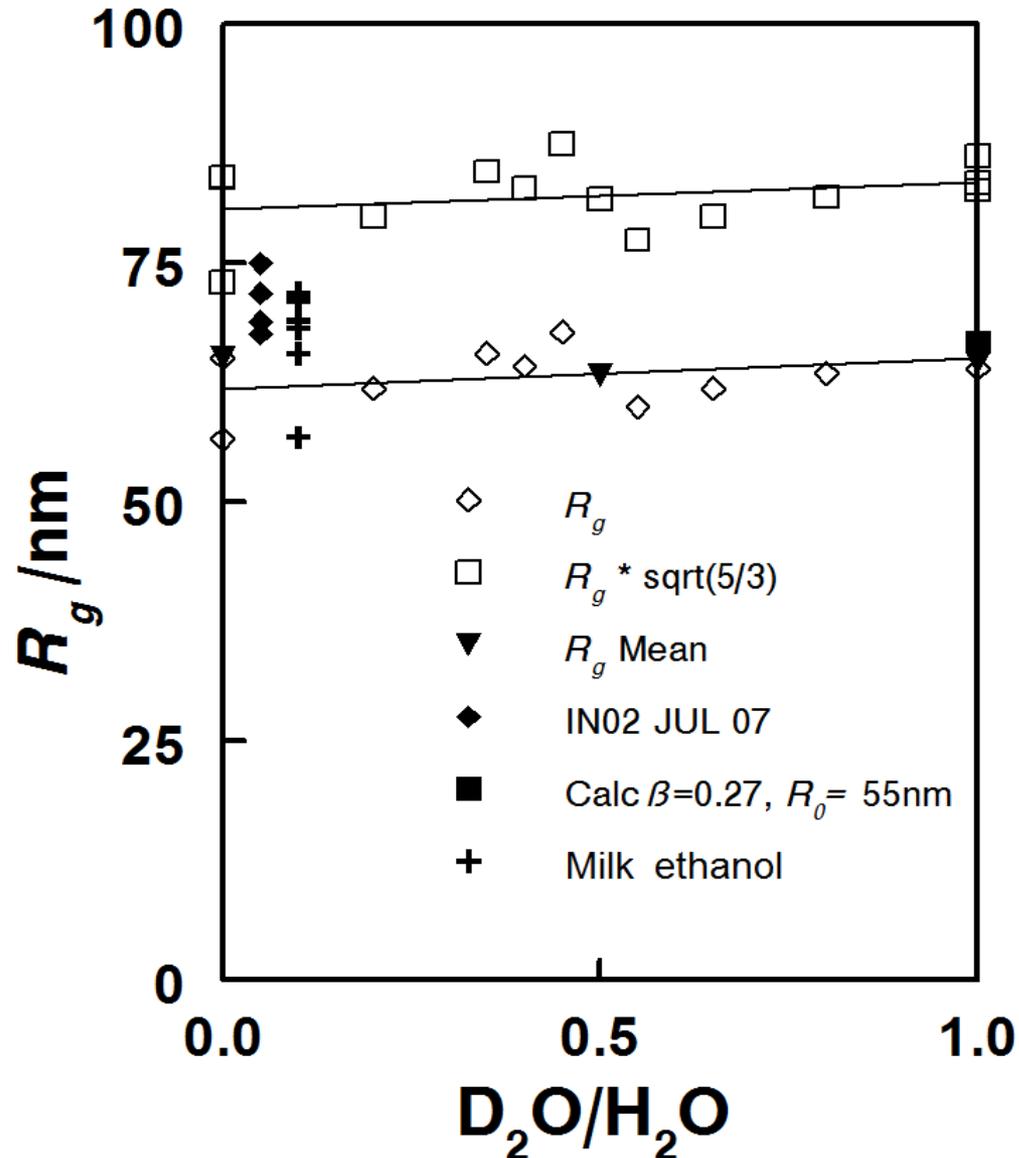
Scattering length density

Actually this means we got the composition right

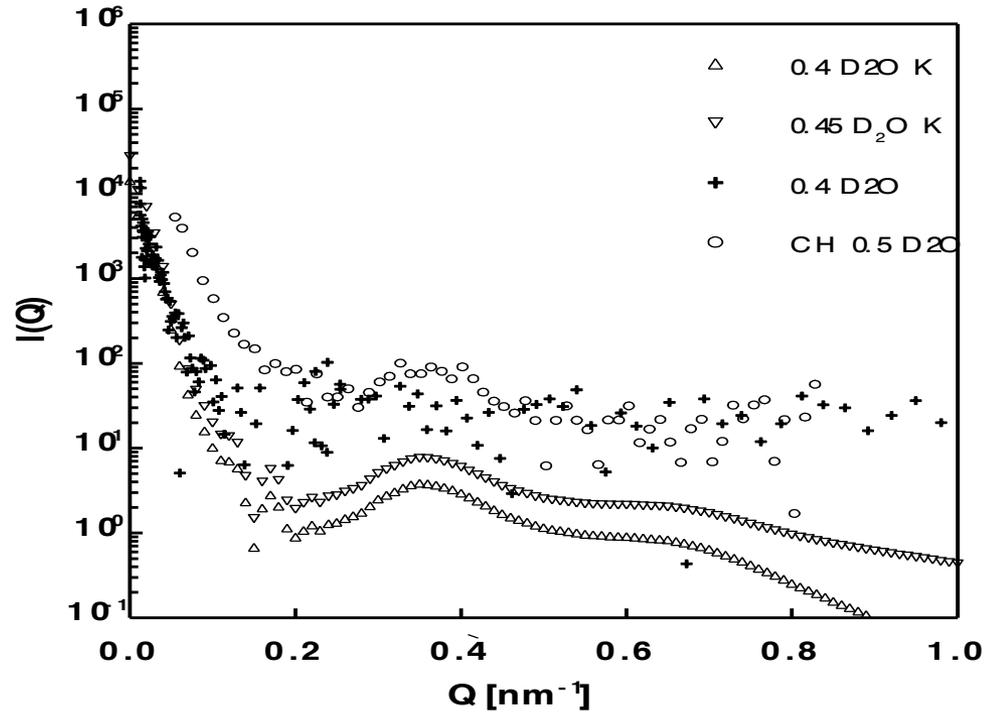
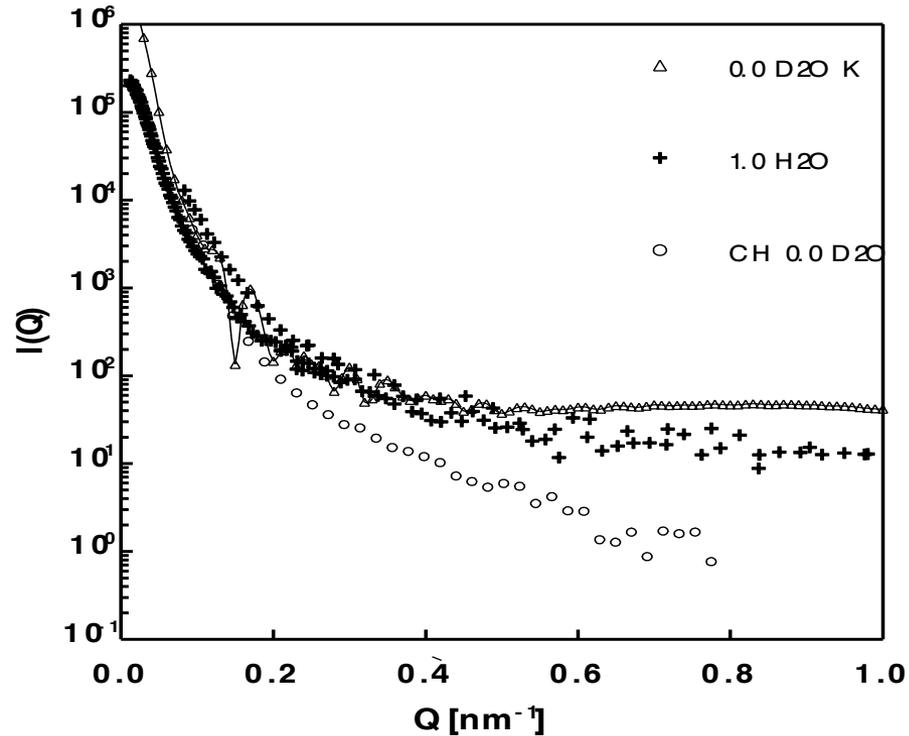


Optical moment of Inertia

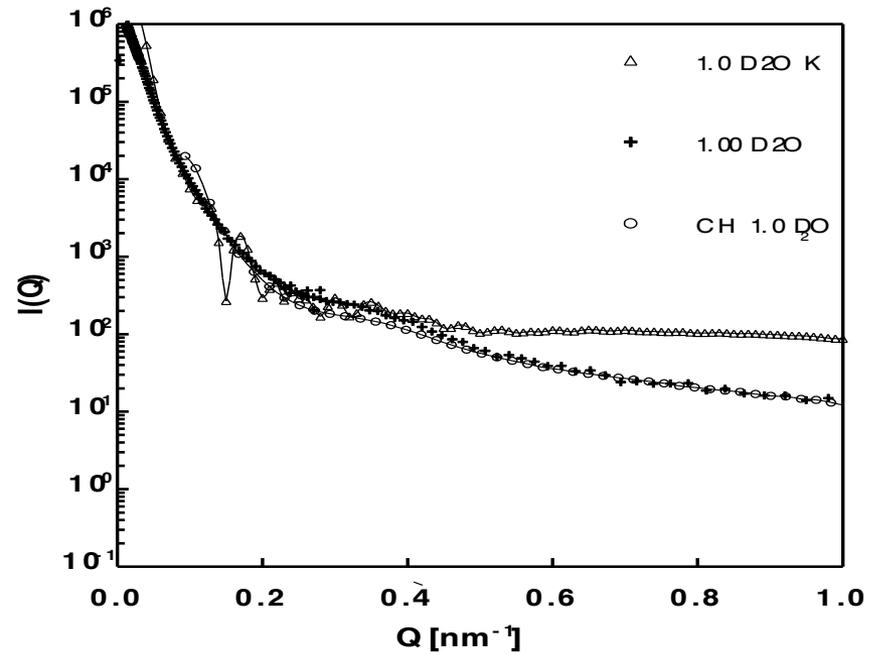
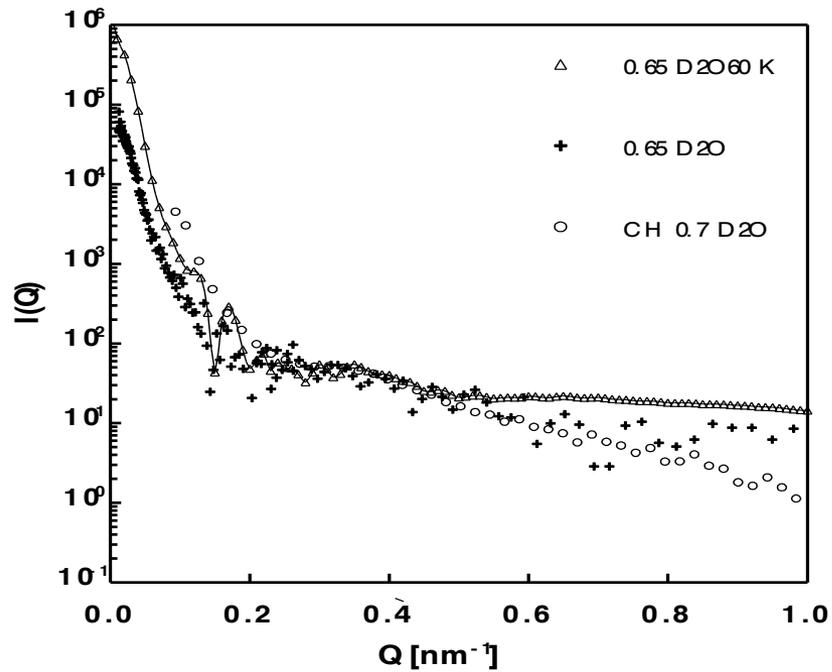
Means: CM are homogeneous



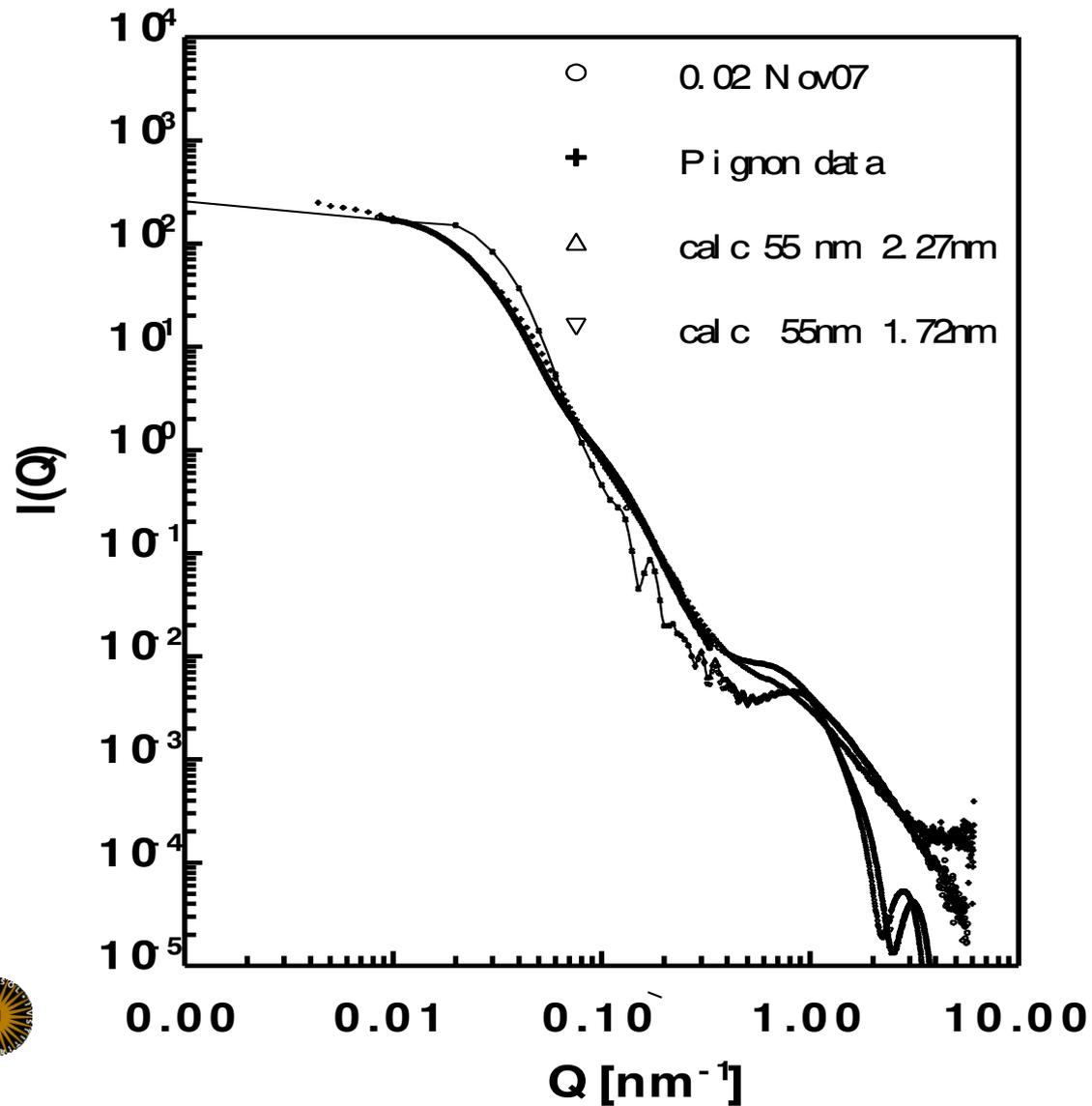
H2O and 40% D2O



60% D2O 100% D2O



SAXS



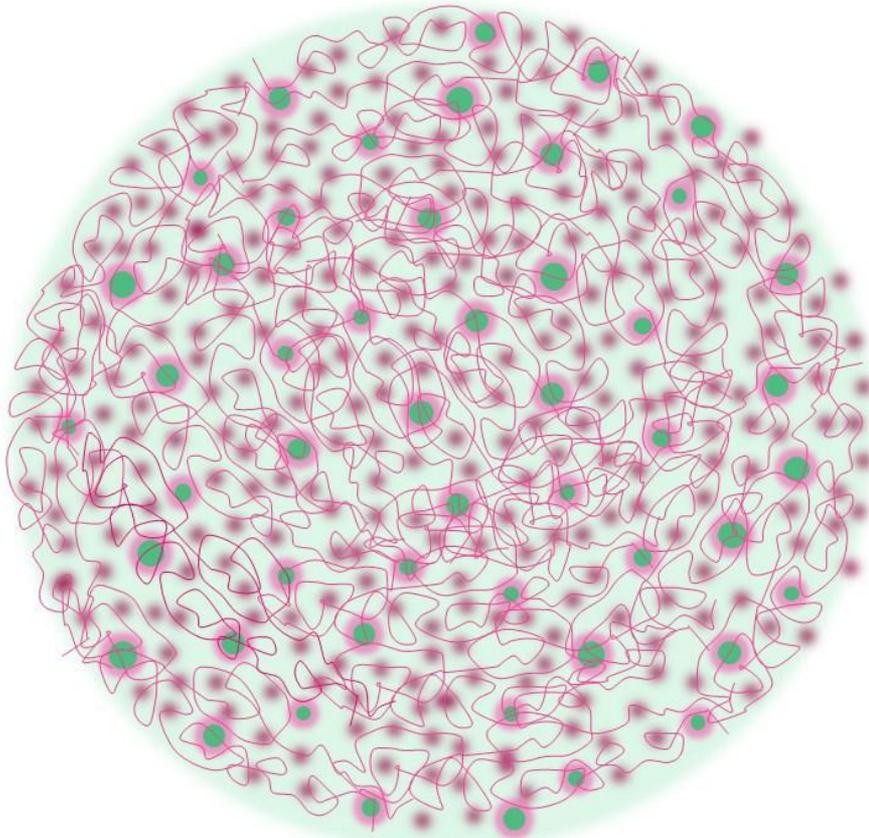
Advances in Colloid and Interface Science 2012

Parameter	symbol	Cow 68 (Pooled milk) [units]	Experimental
Casein micelle center rad.(ln-norm)	R_{10}	55 (60) [nm]	DLS
Polydispersity	β	0.27 (0.35) [-]	DLS
Volume averaged radius	R_3	61.1 (71.3) [nm]	Viscosity, DLS
Radius of gyration	R_{gyr}	90 (135) [nm]	SANS, SLS
DLS radius ($\lambda=541, \Theta=90$)	R_{hydr}	80 (100) [nm]	DLS
Voluminosity	-	4.4 [ml g ⁻¹]	Viscosity
Mass density (hydrated)	-	1.078 [g ml ⁻¹]	Analytical UC
Casein micelles per liter	N_{cm}	1.14 10 ¹⁷ [L ⁻¹]	Calculated
Nanocluster	r_{nc}	1.72 to 2.27 [nm]	SANS/SAXS
Nanoclusters/ Casein micelle	N_{nc}	285 (372)	Calculated
Correlation length	ξ	9.3 [nm]	SANS
Packing fraction NC/prot. Clust.	-	0.4 / 0.2	estimated
Protein clusters	R_{prot}	2 nm	SAXS
Correlation length	ξ_{prot}	3 nm	SAXS



Artist impression of casein micelles based on predictive calculation

Advances in Colloid and Interface Science 2012



**Homogeneous
distribution of matter
285 NC 2nm Radius
NC 18.6 nm apart
Protein matrix
small clusters 2 nm
No submicelles, no channels no**

$\frac{3}{4}$ H₂O $\frac{1}{4}$ PROTEIN 7% NC



Mother nature is not sloppy

- CM constant in time
- CM quite mono-disperse in size
- Polydispersity scales with size
- Variation between cows
- Not between race?!
- Relative protein composition is constant
- Genetics??
- Cows were strongly related!!



Now what's the use of it?

- **Materials science approach**
- **Zero fat cheese The golden cheese**
- **Zero fat Ice cream**
- **High protein drinks**
- **Functionalized skim milk powders**

- **Patent applications**
- **Confidential work for clients**

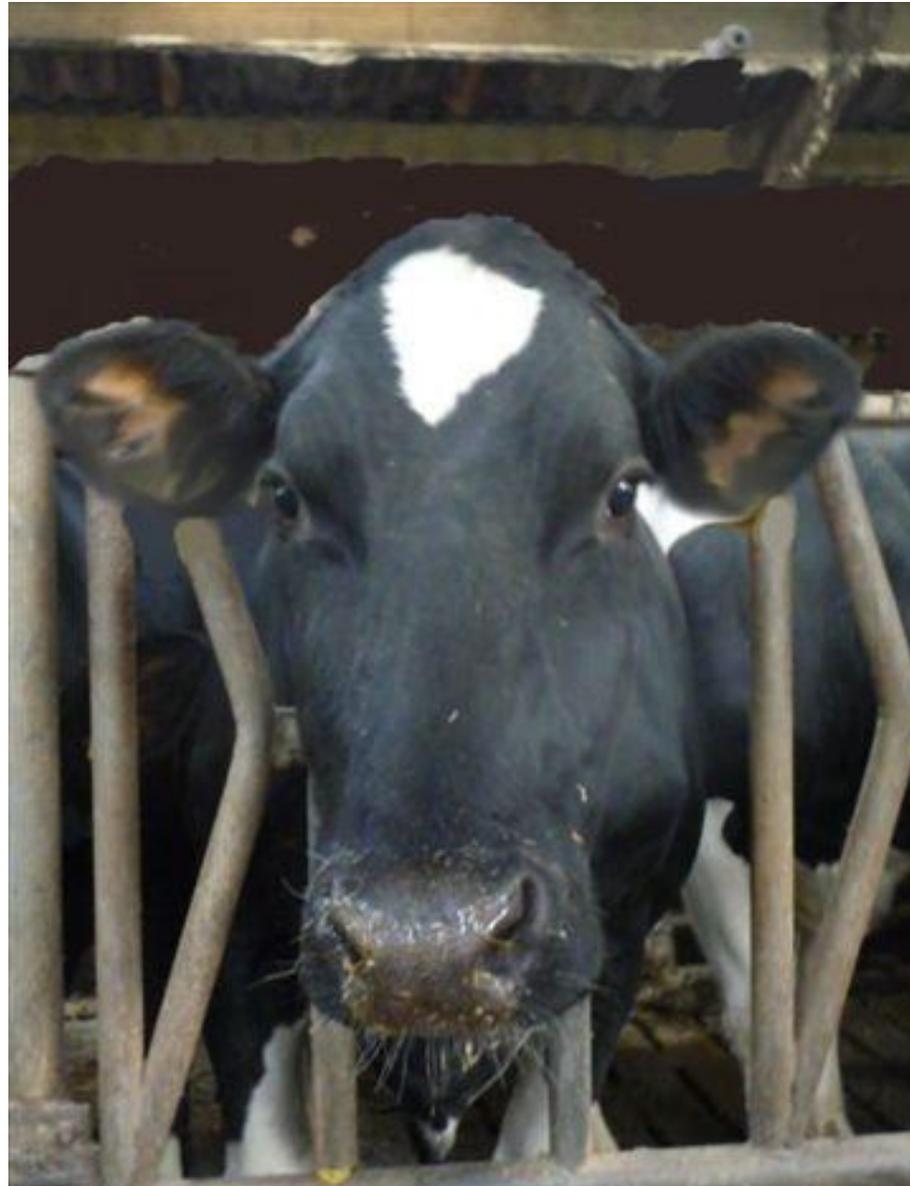


Acknowledgements

- Thom Huppertz , Mary Smiddy, Jan Klok
 - Charles Slangen @ NIZO
 - Andrei Petukhof@UU
 - Volker Urban@ORNL
-
- Henk en Kees
 - @ deKruif



Martha



Protein-Protein interactions

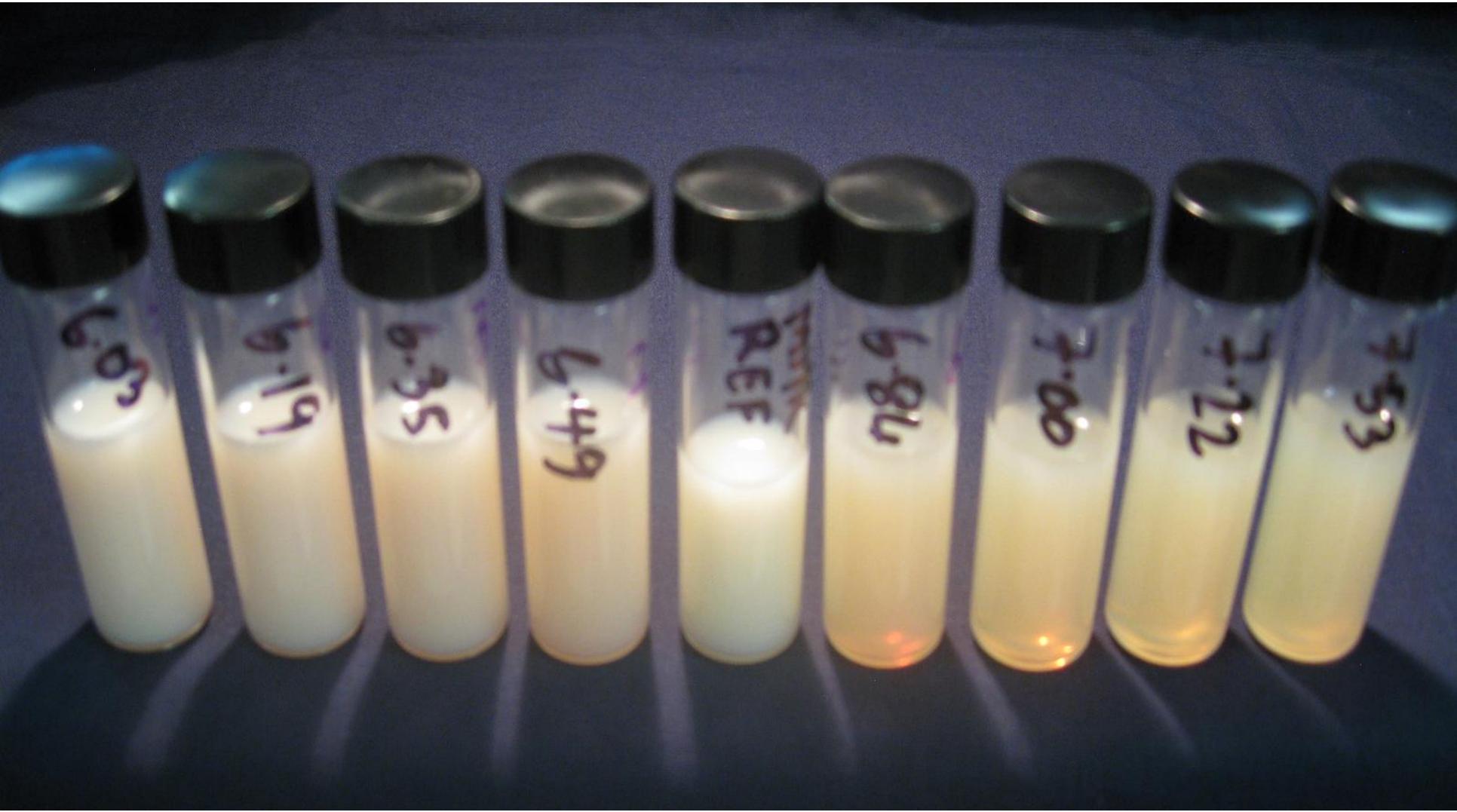
@Fonterra with Skelte Anema

Charge (distribution) matters

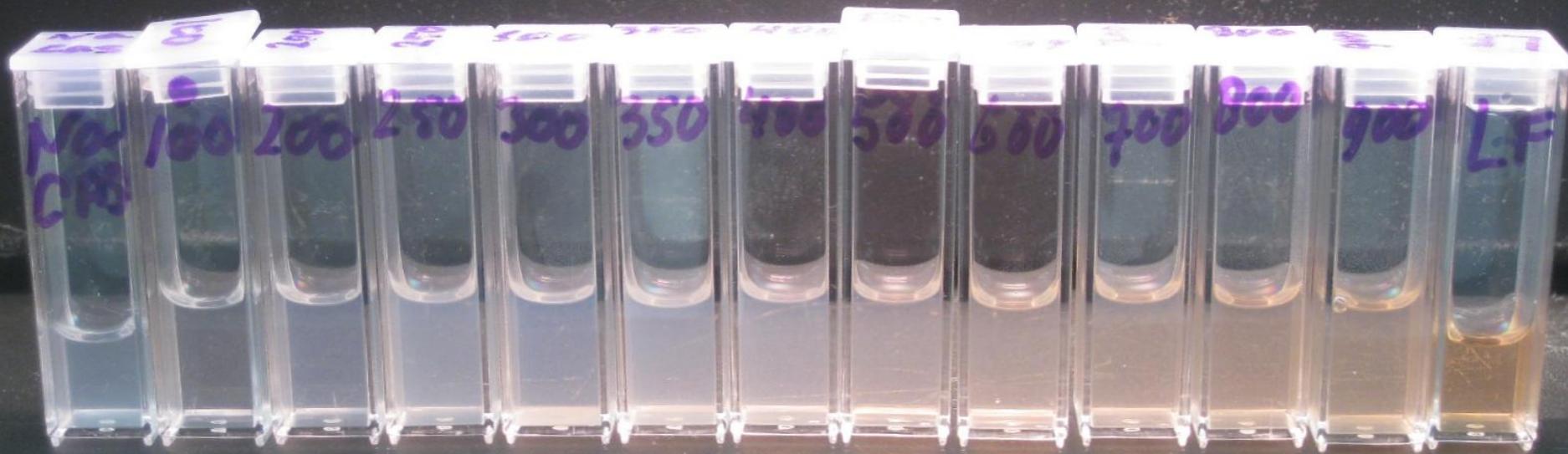
A simple illustration

Mixture of Lactoferrin and casein micelles

Skim milk + Lactoferrin (pH)



Na – caseinate + Lactoferrin Complexation



245 Skelte G. Anema and C. G. (Kees) de Kruijff
Interaction of Lactoferrin and Lysozyme with Casein Micelles
| Biomacromolecules 2011, 12, 3970–3976

246 Skelte G. Anema² and C. G. (Kees) de Kruijff Co-acervates of lactoferrin and caseins
Soft Matter, 2012, 8, 4471

Alice in Wonderland

The Cheshire cat

'But I don't want to go among mad people,'
said Alice.

'Oh, you can't help that,'
said the cat.

'We're all mad here.'

[Lewis Carroll](#)

Reprints??

C.G.dekruif@UU.NL

Kees.dekruif@NIZO.COM

